



REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES

PHILIPPINE STATISTICS AUTHORITY

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# Understanding Philippine Crime Statistics

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**2<sup>nd</sup> International Conference on Governance,  
Crime and Justice Statistics  
Mexico City, Mexico**

**18 – 20 June 2014**



## **Outline of Presentation**

- 1. Background**
- 2. The Philippine Criminal Justice System (PCJS)**
- 3. Existing crime reporting systems in the Philippines**
- 4. Proposed National Crime Information System**



**437,000**

deaths resulting from intentional homicide at the global level in 2012

**59%**

share of women trafficked and detected at the global level

**3.2%** per

annum global rate of decline of under-five mortality

**202** million

global unemployment in 2013

**4.1%**

world average inflation rate in 2012

**7.2** billion

world population in mid-2013

**6.2** per

100,000 average global homicide rate in 2012

**84.1%**

global adult literacy rate in 2011

**\$12,700**

World GDP - per capita (PPP) in 2012

**5.0 %**

Growth rate international tourists worldwide in 2013

**10.5** million

refugees fleeing armed conflict in 2011



# STATISTICS

tell a **STORY...**

support strategic **THINKING**  
and **DECISION-MAKING**

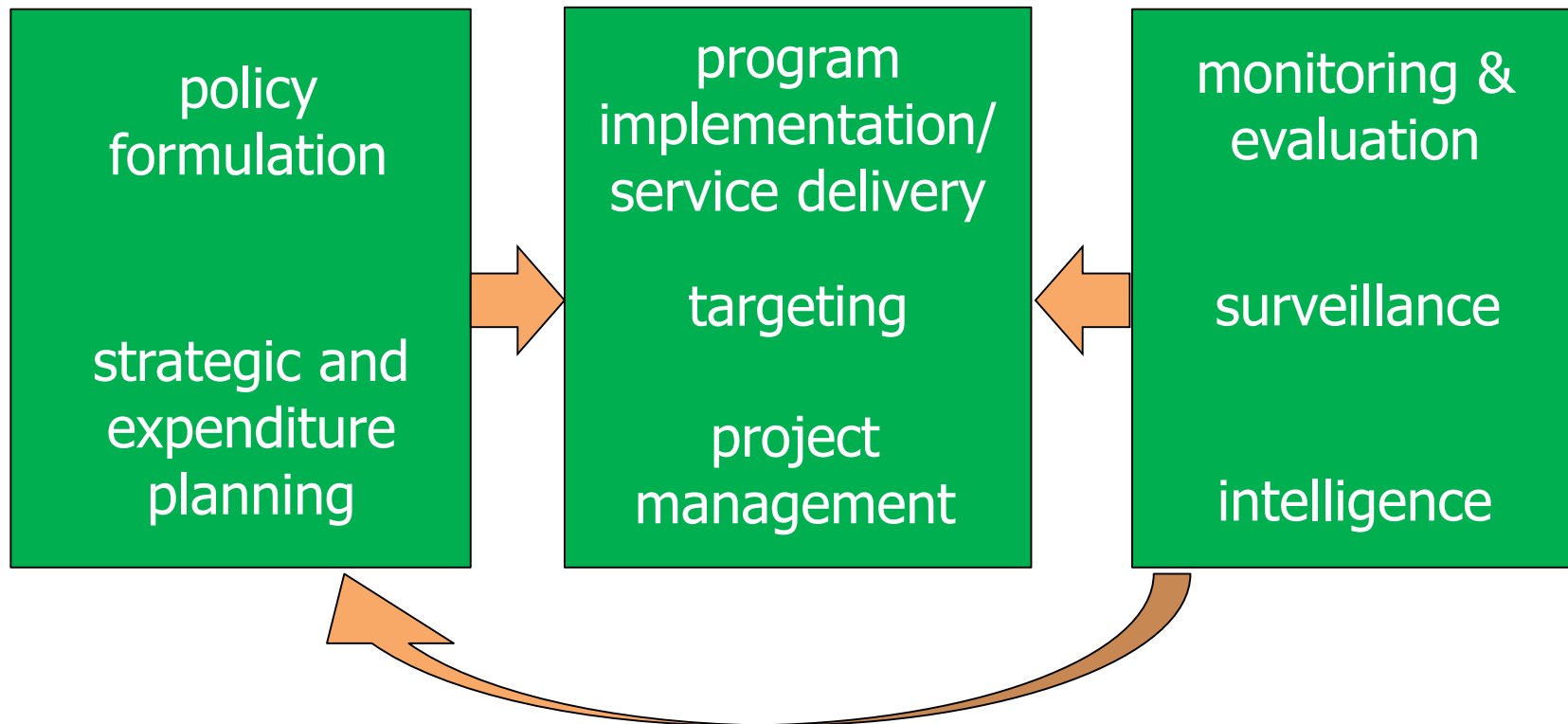
inform public **POLICY**

help make the right  
**DECISIONS** and **ACTIONS**



# STATISTICS

support evidence-based governance





# The Philippine Development Plan 2011-2016

- **Guide in formulating policies and implementing development programs for the next six years**
- **Rapid and sustainable economic growth and development**
- **Good governance and anticorruption**
- **Translates into specific goals, objectives, strategies, programs and projects**



## A roadmap to inclusive growth

- **The Philippine Development Plan 2011-2016**

- **Inclusive growth**

- sustained high growth
- massively creates jobs
- reduces poverty

- **Hindrance to inclusive growth**

- inadequate infrastructure
- **national security concerns**
- degraded state of environment and natural resources, etc.



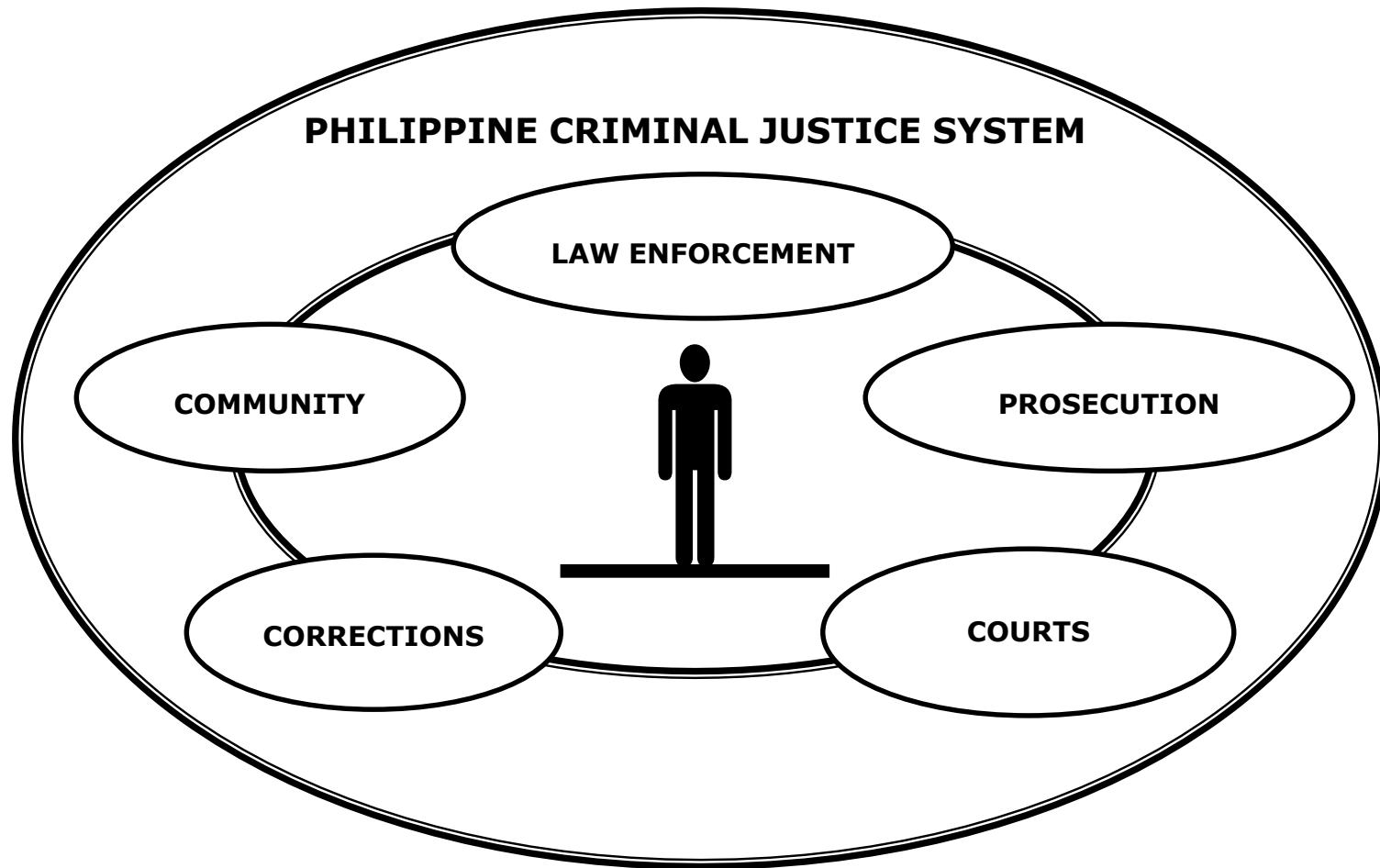
## National security concerns

- **Terrorism**
- **Human trafficking**
- **Illegal arms trade**
- **Drug trafficking**
- **.....**





## The Philippine Criminal Justice System





# Crime Reporting Systems

## Law Enforcement

- **Data sources**
  - **Philippine National Police**
  - **National Bureau of Investigation**
  - **Philippine Drug Enforcement Agency**
  - **Philippine Center on Transnational Crime**
  - **Commission on Human Rights**
  - **Other agencies with law enforcement functions, e.g., Department of Environment and Natural Resources, Office of the Ombudsman**



## **Crime Reporting Systems**

### **Philippine National Police**

- **Primary source of crime statistics**
- **Some of the crime data that it regularly compiles are:**
  - **index and non-index crimes**
  - **traffic offenses**
  - **violence against women and children**
  - **drugs and drug-related crimes**
  - **street crimes**
  - **transnational crimes**



## **Crime Reporting Systems – Philippine National Police**

### **Index crimes**

- **serious in nature**
- **occur with sufficient frequency and regularity**
- **serve as an index to the crime situation**
- **crimes against persons such as murder, homicide, physical injury and rape; and**
- **crimes against property such as robbery, theft, carnapping and cattle rustling**



## **Crime Reporting Systems – Philippine National Police**

### **Non-index crimes**

- **all other crimes not categorized as index crimes**
- **kidnapping, threat and coercion, acts of lasciviousness, etc.**
- **violations of special laws (e.g., illegal logging, prostitution/pornography and child abuse, smuggling and piracy )**



## **Crime Reporting Systems – Philippine National Police**

- **Reporting Systems**
  - **Unit Crime Periodic Report (UCPER)**
    - **Uniform procedure for the PNP**
    - **Police blotter**
    - **All sources, e.g., NBI, PDEA, DENR, BFAR, and other agencies with law enforcement functions**
    - **Data consolidated by a Crime Registrar**
  - **Crime Incident Reporting System (CIRS) or e-Blotter**
    - **real-time monitoring and mapping of crime incidents nationwide**
    - **Incident Record Form**



## **Crime Reporting Systems – Philippine National Police**

### **Statistical Reports/Tables Generated**

- **Crime incidents classified as index and non index crimes**
- **Street crime statistics**
- **Detailed report on cases involving use of firearms**
- **Bombing incidents**
- **Grenade and other explosion incidents**
- **Crimes involving atrocities committed by different threat groups**
- **Children on conflict with the law**
- **Violence against women**
- **Crimes against children**
- **Trafficking in persons (cases, suspects, victims)**
- **Statistics on cleared/solved cases, etc.**



## Crime Reporting Systems

# Crime Victimization Survey

- **Another source of crime statistics**
- **Complements police-recorded data**
- **Two CVS conducted**
  - **Nationwide Crime Victimization Survey: 2005-2007 by the National Police Commission (NAPOLCOM)**
  - **2012 Crime Victimization Survey by the National Statistics Office (NSO)**





## Crime Reporting Systems

### Prosecution

- **statistical information on all criminal cases filed against suspected individuals and organized groups**
- **Prosecution Case Monitoring System (PCMS)**
- **Data sources**
  - **Department of Justice (DOJ)**
    - **National Prosecution Services**
    - **National Bureau of Investigation**
    - **Public Attorney's Office**



## Crime Reporting Systems

### Courts

- **statistical information relating to cases filed before different courts all over the country**
- **Court Administration Management Information System (CAMIS)**
- **Data sources**
  - **Supreme Court of the Philippines**
  - **Department of Interior and Local Government (DILG) /Bureau of Local Government Supervision**



## Crime Reporting Systems - Corrections

### Corrections

- **Data sources**
  - **Department of Justice**
    - **Bureau of Corrections (BuCor)**
    - **Parole and Probation Administration (PPA)**
    - **Board of Pardons and Parole (BPP)**
  - **DILG/Bureau of Jail Management and Penology (BJMP)**



## Crime Reporting Systems - Corrections

### Information Systems

- **Simplified Inmate Reporting System (SIRS)**
- **Integrated Inmate Monitoring System (IIMS)**
- **Probationer's Information System (PIS)**
- **Parole and Probation Information System (PPIS)**



## Crime Reporting Systems

### Community

- **statistical information on community-based programs geared towards the attainment of peace and order, and fair administration of justice at the lowest geographic level of government**
- **Data sources**
  - **DILG/Bureau of Local Government Supervision**
  - **Non-government organizations/people's organizations/civil society**



## **Proposed National Crime Information System**

- **Establishment of the National Crime Information System**
  - a centralized coordinated network of crime information systems
  - allows interconnection of the police, the courts, etc.
  - **Offender-Based Crime Information System (OBCIS)**
  - enhance government capacity to prevent crimes, track down criminals, monitor criminality, and administer justice
  - track the same person as he/she moves from one pillar to another, regardless of how many cases he/she has



## Proposed National Crime and Justice Information System

- **Objectives**

- improve the availability and reliability of crime information
- foster closer coordination and cooperation
- establish an up-to-date data collection on crime and justice
- integrate the different databases maintained by the various agencies of the criminal justice system
- establish data communication linkages



## **Proposed National Crime Information System**

- The National Police Commission (NAPOLCOM)**
  
- NCIS Advisory Board**
  - NAPOLCOM**
  - National Bureau of Investigation (NBI)**
  - Philippine National Police**
  - National Statistical Coordination Board (NSCB)**





## **Proposed National Crime Information System**

**With all the good intentions of the Project, the NCIS has yet to be implemented**

- lack of mechanism to ensure transparency**
- non involvement of concerned agencies**
- insufficient budget**
- changes in the lead agency to implement the Project**



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**Thank you !**