



APPENDIX 1. The Survey

Interviewer Accountability/Administrative Purposes Only	
Interviewer Name:	
Interviewer ID Number:	
Interview Number:	
Name of Supervisor:	
Date of Interview:	
Starting Time:	
Country Name:	
Country Code:	
End Time:	

Social Cohesion and Citizen Security Questionnaire

Introduction:

Good day, I amfrom We are conducting a survey on the security of citizens. We would greatly appreciate your answering a few questions for us. The information you give to us will be held in the strictest of confidence and at no time during or after the survey can you be identified.

Candidate Screener

1. Are you 18 years or older?

A. Yes

B. No (terminate)

2. Including yourself, how many persons are presently living in your household? [___/___]

3. How many persons living in your household (including yourself) are 18 years or older? That is, all adults who are living here in this house with you. [___/___]

4. Selection of respondent: Ask to speak with the person in the household who most recently had a birthday. If this person is not available or is outside of your required quota, ask to speak with the person who had a birthday immediately before this person. If this person is also not available and is also outside of your quota go to the next household.

5. I am going to read different age groups to you, please tell me within which of the following age groups does your exact age fall?

- | | |
|---------------|----------------------------|
| 18 - 24 years | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| 25 - 30 years | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| 31 - 35 years | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 |
| 36 - 45 years | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 |
| 46 - 55 years | <input type="checkbox"/> 5 |
| 56 - 65 years | <input type="checkbox"/> 6 |
| Over 65 | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |

6. Gender: Male 1 Female 2

Section 1: Satisfaction with Living Standards/Level of Human Development

Q1. Using a scale from 1 to 7, please SCORE the following problems by their seriousness in your country. Use "1" for the least serious and "7" for the very serious. (Show Card No 1)

1. Level of unemployment	1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/>
2. Inadequate housing	1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/>
3. Inadequate schooling for the children	1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/>
4. Cost of food	1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/>
5. Level of property crime	1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/>
6. Level of violent crime	1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/>
7. Level of insecurity	1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/>
8. Cost of living	1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/>
9. Level of poverty	1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/>
10. Level of corruption	1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/>
11. Level of migration	1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/>
12. Inadequate sanitation	1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/>
13. Inadequate access to health care	1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/>
14. Inadequate voice in governmental affairs	1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/>

Q2. From the list of problems mentioned above, which three are the most serious in your country? (Show Card No 1)

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____

Section 2: Actual Victimization

Q3. Within the last ten years, have you been the victim of a crime?

1 Yes (Move to Q4) 2 No (Move to Q20)

Q4. Within the last ten years, have you been a victim of any of the following crimes/behaviour?

1 <input type="checkbox"/> Attempted murder 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Assault with a weapon 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Robbery at gunpoint 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Robbery with other types of weapons 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Sexual assault and or rape 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Extortion/protection 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Domestic violence involving a partner	8 <input type="checkbox"/> Family violence 9 <input type="checkbox"/> Break-in at your house in the day 10 <input type="checkbox"/> A break-in at your house at night 11 <input type="checkbox"/> Motor vehicle theft 12 <input type="checkbox"/> Theft from motor vehicle 13 <input type="checkbox"/> Kidnapping (for ransom) 14 <input type="checkbox"/> Abduction	15 <input type="checkbox"/> Financial Crime/Scam 16 <input type="checkbox"/> Praedial larceny 17 <input type="checkbox"/> A threat on your life by someone with a weapon 18 <input type="checkbox"/> A threat on your life by someone without a weapon 19 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't remember
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Q5. Within the last ten years, how many times have you been a victim of a crime?

1 Never 2 Once 3 Twice 4 Three or more times

Q6. In the last year were you the victim of sexual assault (for e.g. attempted rape, fondling...)?

1 Yes (Move to Q7) 2 No (Move to Q8)

Q7. If yes, was the assaulter a:

1 Stranger 2 Acquaintance 3 Friend 4 Other

Q8. In the last year were you the victim of a crime?

1 Yes (Move to Q9) 2 No (Move to Q20)

Q9. In the last year, were you the victim of a violent crime, and/or a property crime, and/or financial crime/scam? (NB. If violence is used to relieve you of your property, it is a violent crime.) Tick all that apply.

- 1. Violent (for e.g. rape, sexual assault, shooting, wounding...)
- 2. Property for e.g. theft, break-in, destruction of property, vandalism...)
- 3. Financial Crime (for e.g. extortion, lotto scam, investment fraud...)
- 4. Other
- 5. Don't Remember/Don't Know

Q11. If you were a victim of any of these crimes, were you physically harmed?

1 Yes (Move to Q12) 2. No (Move to Q14)

Q12. If you were physically harmed, did you seek medical treatment for your injuries?

1 Yes 2 No

Q13. If physically harmed, was the perpetrator:

1 Stranger 2 Acquaintance 3 Friend 4 Other

Q14. Did you report the (violent) incident to the police?

1 Yes (Move to Q15) 2 No (Move to Q18)

Q 15. Did the police act on your report?

1 Yes (Move to Q16) 2 No (Move to Q18) 3 Don't know

Q16. How satisfied were you with the action taken by the police?

1 Very Satisfied (Move to Q18) 2 Satisfied (Move to Q18) 3 Somewhat satisfied (Move to Q17)
 4 Dissatisfied 5 Very dissatisfied

Q17. Why were you dissatisfied with the action taken or service provided by the police?

1 <input type="checkbox"/> They did nothing 2 <input type="checkbox"/> They took too long to do anything 3 <input type="checkbox"/> They were not business-like/ professional 4 <input type="checkbox"/> They made promises that they did not keep 5 <input type="checkbox"/> They were not very competent 6 <input type="checkbox"/> They wanted personal favours from me	7 <input type="checkbox"/> Other (please record): <hr style="border: 0; border-top: 1px solid #007bff; margin: 5px 0;"/> <hr style="border: 0; border-top: 1px solid #007bff; margin: 5px 0;"/> <hr style="border: 0; border-top: 1px solid #007bff; margin: 5px 0;"/>
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Q18. If you were the victim of a property (non-violent) crime, including fraud, did you report this crime to the police?

1 Yes 2 No

Q19. How satisfied were you with the action taken by the police?

1 Very Satisfied 2 Satisfied 3 Somewhat satisfied 4 Dissatisfied 5 Very dissatisfied

Q20. Not counting yourself, how many members of your household have been victims of a crime in the last ten years?

1 None 2 One 3 Two 4 Three 5 More than three

Q21. Not counting yourself, how many members of your household, if any, were victims of a crime in the last year?

1 None 2 One 3 Two 4 Three 5 More than three

Q22. Not counting yourself, in the last year were any members of your household victims of the following crimes (show card 12)? If no to all of these, move on to Q23. Yes = 1 No = 2

1. Murder	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
2. Attempted murder	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
3. Assault with a weapon	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
4. Robbery	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
5. Sexual assault and/or rape	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
6. Extortion and/or protection rackets	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
7. Domestic violence involving a partner	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
8. Other family violence (not related to your partner)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
9. Motor vehicle theft	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
10. Theft from motor vehicle (motor vehicle break-in)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
11. Abduction	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
12. Kidnapping	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
13. A threat on their life	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
14. Any other crimes not mentioned? (Record below)	<hr/>	

Q23. Has a family member not living in your household but living in this country ever been a victim of any of the following crimes: murder, shooting, armed assault resulting in hospitalization, rape, robbery, kidnapping, abduction, and or extortion?

1 Yes 2 No

Section 3: Domestic Violence

Thinking about the issue of domestic violence and violence between partners, please indicate your experience with the following. This experience is limited to the last year.	Many times (5+)	A few times (2-4)	Once	Not at all	Don't Know
Q24. To what extent has any member of your household (age 16 or over) deliberately hit you with their fists or with a weapon of any sort, or kicked you or used violence on you in any way?	1	2	3	4	5
Q25. To what extent has your spouse (or ex-spouse) ever said things to you that frightened you, such as threatening to harm you or someone close to you?	1	2	3	4	5
Q26. To what extent have you been injured, even slightly, on any occasion (in) when your spouse (or ex-spouse), or a partner (or ex-partner), or a boyfriend/girlfriend (or ex-boyfriend/ girlfriend), used violence against you? By injuries we mean bruises, scratches and cuts of any kind.	1	2	3	4	5

Q27. To what extent have you been sworn at or insulted by a partner (ex-partner) or a boyfriend/girlfriend (or ex-boyfriend/girlfriend)?	1	2	3	4	5
Q28. People use some violence in a relationship - pushing, shaking, hitting, kicking, etc; to what extent, if any, has your spouse (ex-spouse) ever used violence on you for any reason? If No go to Section 4.	1	2	3	4	5
Q29. How frightened were you on the most recent occasion when your spouse (ex-spouse) or a partner (or ex-partner) or a boyfriend/girlfriend (or ex-boyfriend/girlfriend) used force against you? Yes =1; No =2	1	2	3	4	5
Q30. Did the police come to know about what happened on the most recent occasion when your spouse (ex-spouse) or a partner (or ex-partner) or a boyfriend/girlfriend (or ex-boyfriend/girlfriend) used violence against you? Yes =1; No =2	1	2	3	4	5

Section 4: Crimes in the Community

Q31. Is crime a problem in your community?		
1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No (If No go to Q34)		
Q32. If yes, how serious is the violent crime problem?		
1 <input type="checkbox"/> Out of control 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Very serious 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Serious 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Quite serious 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Not serious		
Q33. If yes, how serious is the property crime problem?		
1 <input type="checkbox"/> Out of control 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Very serious 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Serious 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Quite serious 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Not serious		
Q34. How frequently do violent crimes occur in this neighbourhood?		
1 <input type="checkbox"/> Frequently 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Occasionally 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Rarely 4 <input type="checkbox"/> None in the last five years		
Q35. In the last year, did any of the following crimes/behaviours occur in your neighbourhood? Yes = 1 No = 2		
1. Murder	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
2. Shooting	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
3. Robbery	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
4. Extortion and or protection	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
5. Rape and/sexual assault	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
6. House break-ins in the day	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
7. House break-ins at night	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
8. Fights in the street	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
9. Motor vehicle theft	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
10. Gang violence	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
11. Kidnapping	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
12. Abduction	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
13. Threats of violence by one member of the community against another	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
14. Any other crimes not mentioned? (Record below)		

Q 36. Thinking specifically about your neighbourhood, how much of a problem do you think the following crimes are. Show Card No 4

	Very serious	Fairly Serious	Serious	Not Serious	Not a problem
a. Murder	1	2	3	4	5
b. Violent assaults	1	2	3	4	5
c. Motor vehicle theft	1	2	3	4	5
d. House-breaking	1	2	3	4	5
e. Robbery from the person	1	2	3	4	5
f. Sexual assault	1	2	3	4	5
g. Domestic violence involving partners	1	2	3	4	5
h. Gang violence	1	2	3	4	5

Q 37. If yes to any of the above named crimes, what has been the response of the neighbourhood?

1 Has done a lot as a group 2 Has done some things 3 Has done a few things 4 Not done anything (Go to 39)
5 Other

Q 38. What has been done about crimes in your neighbourhood?

1 Given support to the victims 2 Helped the police/security forces 3 Taken self-help as a group to punish criminals
4 Organized itself to prevent crime by policing/actions in support of the police (patrols, neighbourhood watch)
5 Organized itself to prevent crime by engagement with youth etc. 6 Other

Q 39. If nothing, why?

1 Most persons are too occupied with their economic survival to find the time 2 The community has no leadership
3 I do not trust my neighbours 4 The people who are involved in the violence/crimes are too powerful
5 Previous efforts failed (why bother because past programmes have failed...)

Q 40. Is there a criminal gang (or gangs) in your neighbourhood?

1 Yes 2 No (If No go to Q44)

Q 41. To what extent is there a criminal gang problem in your neighbourhood?

1 No problem (Go to 43) 2 A slight problem 3 A big problem

Q 42. If yes, since when has this become a problem?

1 Within the last year 2 More than one but less than three years ago 3 More than three but less than five years ago
4 More than five years ago

Q 43. Have the gangs made the neighbourhood safer or less safe?

1 Safer 2 Less safe 3 Not applicable/question doesn't make any sense to me

Q 44. To what extent has your neighbourhood experienced gang violence?

1 A large amount of violence 2 Some violence 3 Little violence 4 No violence

Q 45. In your opinion, in , did some people leave or move from your community because of violence or fear of crime? Would you say:

1 Many people left 2 A few people left 3 Nobody left because of crime 4 Don't know

Q 46. From the list of problems on the card, which three are the most serious in your neighbourhood? (Show Card No 5)

1. _____

2. _____

3. _____

Q 47. Type of neighbourhood? (To be decided by the interviewer)

1 Urban middle strata 2 Urban working class 3 Urban poor 4 Rural middle strata) 5 Rural working class
6 Rural poor 7 Hinterland 7 Other

Section 5: Fear of Crime in the Society

Q. 48 (PRE)

Some people worry at some time or another about being a victim of crime. In the past year, have you ever felt fearful about the possibility of becoming a victim of crime?

1 Yes 2 No 3 Cannot remember

Q. 49 (INT)

Thinking about each of the following things, please indicate how much you worry about them. (Show Card 6)

	All the Time	Most Times	Sometimes	Now & Then	Not At All
a. Being killed	1	2	3	4	5
b. Being attacked and beaten-up by someone that you know	1	2	3	4	5
c. Being beaten up by your spouse or partner	1	2	3	4	5
d. Having your vehicle stolen	1	2	3	4	5
e. Having your house broken into at night	1	2	3	4	5
f. Being robbed by someone with a gun	1	2	3	4	5
g. Being sexually assaulted	1	2	3	4	5
h. A close relative being killed	1	2	3	4	5

Q. 50 (INT)

How safe do you feel at the following places? (Show Card 7)

	Very Unsafe	Unsafe	Fairly Safe	Safe	Very Safe
a. Your home after dark	1	2	3	4	5
b. When at your place of work	1	2	3	4	5
c. When walking alone in your neighbourhood during the daytime	1	2	3	4	5
d. When walking alone in your neighbourhood during the night	1	2	3	4	5

Q. 51 (INT)

This next section asks about your security related behaviour in the last 12 months. Please indicate your response to the following statements (Show Card 8).

	All times	Most times	Occasionally	Never	NA
a. When going out, do you plan your route to avoid dangerous places?	1	2	3	4	5
b. When going out at night, do you travel in a group for security?	1	2	3	4	5
c. Do you travel with a weapon at nights?	1	2	3	4	5
d. Do you travel with a weapon in the days?	1	2	3	4	5
e. Do you keep a weapon at home (when you are there)?	1	2	3	4	5
f. Do you use a private security company to protect your home?	1	2	3	4	5
g. During the last year have you put any security devices on/in your home? 1 =yes; 2 =no	1	2			
h. During the last year, did you change your home to a more secure location? 1 =yes; 2 =no	1	2			

Q. 52 Would putting more police on the streets make you feel more secure?

1 Yes 2 No

Q. 53 How secure or insecure do you consider (living in) your country to be?

1 Very secure 2 Secure 3 Uncertain security 4 Insecure 5 Very insecure

Q. 54 What is the capacity of your country to solve and better manage the problem of insecurity?

1 Very Sufficient 2 Sufficient 3 Insufficient 4 Very Insufficient 5 Don't Know

PRE = prevalence; INT = intensity

Section 6: Policy Orientation of the Population

Q 55. This next section asks your opinions on issues related to how best to prevent and control crime	Strongly Agree	Agree	Unsure	Disagree	Strongly 'Disagree
a. I feel that my society is fundamentally unjust (unfair)	1	2	3	4	5
b. I feel that my society is fundamentally law abiding	1	2	3	4	5
c. Criminals should be more harshly punished	1	2	3	4	5
d. I support the death penalty	1	2	3	4	5
e. Criminals are a threat to our way of life	1	2	3	4	5
f. Human rights are obstacles to more effective crime control	1	2	3	4	5
g. It is alright for the police to break the law in order to better control violent crimes	1	2	3	4	5
h. The police should be given a free hand to kill criminal gunmen	1	2	3	4	5
i. In order to reduce the crime rate the government should invest more in the police force/service	1	2	3	4	5
j. In order to reduce the crime rate the government should invest more in education	1	2	3	4	5
k. In order to reduce the crime rate the government should invest more in programmes for young people	1	2	3	4	5
l. In order to reduce the crime rate the government should invest more in job creation	1	2	3	4	5
m. In order to reduce the crime rate the government should invest more in reducing corruption	1	2	3	4	5
n. In order to reduce crime, the government should invest more in the communities of the urban poor	1	2	3	4	5
o. In order to reduce crime the government should invest more in reducing poverty.	1	2	3	4	5
p. In order to reduce crime, the government should build more prisons	1	2	3	4	5
q. In order to reduce crime, the government should rely more on the military	1	2	3	4	5
r. In order to reduce crime, people should be allowed easier access to firearms.	1	2	3	4	5
s. In order to reduce crime dons(gang leaders) should be used as agents of crime control	1	2	3	4	5
t. The problem of crime has no remedy	1	2	3	4	5
u. Only a military government can effectively control crime	1	2	3	4	5
v. Nothing can be done to control crime in this country	1	2	3	4	5

Section 7: The General Performance of the Police

Earlier we asked you about your personal experiences with the police. Now we wish to go beyond your immediate experience to ask you some questions about the general performance of the police.

Q 56. (E) Specifically as it relates to your own community (the area that you live in), how do you rate the performance of the police on the following items? (Show Card 9)	Very Poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Very Good
a. Control of robbery	1	2	3	4	5
b. Control of rape	1	2	3	4	5
c. Control of domestic violence	1	2	3	4	5
d. Control of house-breaking	1	2	3	4	5
e. Control of extortion	1	2	3	4	5
f. Control of demonstrations	1	2	3	4	5
g. Praedial Larceny	1	2	3	4	5
Q57. (E) Generally speaking as it relates to the country as a whole, how do you rate the performance of the police on the following items? (Show Card 10)	Very Poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Very Good
a. Control of robbery	1	2	3	4	5
b. Control of rape	1	2	3	4	5
c. Control of domestic violence	1	2	3	4	5
d. Control of house-breaking	1	2	3	4	5
e. Control of drug-trafficking	1	2	3	4	5
f. Control of fire arms-trafficking	1	2	3	4	5
g. Control of extortion	1	2	3	4	5
h. Traffic control	1	2	3	4	5
i. Control of demonstrations	1	2	3	4	5
j. Control of the crimes of the powerful	1	2	3	4	5
Q58. (V) How do you rate the performance of the police on the following items? (Show Card 11)	Very Poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Very Good
a. Respect for citizen's rights	1	2	3	4	5
b. Respect for the rights of people who are accused of crimes	1	2	3	4	5
c. Respect for the law	1	2	3	4	5
d. Respect for the right to participate in political protests	1	2	3	4	5
e. Fairness in dealing with people	1	2	3	4	5
f. Fairness in dealing with demonstrators	1	2	3	4	5
g. Treating people equally	1	2	3	4	5
h. Courtesy to ordinary citizens	1	2	3	4	5
Q 59. Using a scale from 1 to 5, please rank the extent to which the police have generally been respectful of your rights as a citizen. Use "1" for very respectful and "5" for very disrespectful. 1					
1 <input type="checkbox"/> Very Respectful 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Respectful 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Neutral 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Disrespectful 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Very Disrespectful					
Q 60. (E) Specifically, as it relates to your community (the area that you live in) do you believe that the police force is becoming more effective, less effective, or has remained at the same in controlling crime over the last three years?					
1 <input type="checkbox"/> More effective 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Less effective 3 <input type="checkbox"/> The same					
Q 61. (E) Generally, as it relates to the country as a whole, do you believe that the police force is becoming more effective, less effective, or has remained at the same level of effectiveness in controlling crime over the last three years?					
1 <input type="checkbox"/> More effective 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Less effective 3 <input type="checkbox"/> The same					
Q 62. (V) Which of the following do you believe, "The police use too much, too little or just enough violence in dealing with criminal suspects"?					
1 <input type="checkbox"/> Too much 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Too little 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Just enough					
Q 63. Have you ever been stopped and individually questioned by the police?					
1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No					
Q 64. Were you ever detained, arrested or charged by the police?					
1 <input type="checkbox"/> Detained 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Arrested 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Charged for a criminal offence 4 <input type="checkbox"/> None of the above					

Section 9: The Courts/Justice System

Q 72. Using a scale from 1 to 5, indicate your assessment of the performance of the criminal justice system on the following (fairness, integrity, effectiveness):	Strongly disagree	Dis-Agree	Don't Know	Agree	Strongly Agree
a. The courts are fair	1	2	3	4	5
b. The courts are more fair today than they were five years ago	1	2	3	4	5
c. I am confident that the courts effectively protect suspects who are innocent of the crimes for which they are charged	1	2	3	4	5
d. Suspects who are poor are not likely to be treated fairly	1	2	3	4	5
e. I am confident that the justice system is not manipulated by politicians/ does not yield to political pressure	1	2	3	4	5
f. The judges are not corrupt.	1	2	3	4	5
g. The justice system is free of corruption	1	2	3	4	5
h. The justice system is unable to convict powerful criminals. Powerful criminals are likely to go free	1	2	3	4	5
i. Politically connected criminals are likely to go free.	1	2	3	4	5

Section 10: Community Cohesion

ASK ALL RESPONDENTS

Q 73A. Using a scale from 1 to 5, indicate how you rate the cohesiveness of your community on the following.	Strongly disagree	Dis-Agree	Don't Know	Agree	Strongly Agree
a. Living here gives me a sense of community	1	2	3	4	5
b. The associations/relationships that I have with the people in this neighbourhood/community mean a lot to me	1	2	3	4	5
c. I like to think of myself as being in many ways similar to the people who live in this neighbourhood/community.	1	2	3	4	5
d. I like to think of myself as being in many ways similar to people of other ethnic groups who live in this country	1	2	3	4	5
Q 73B. Using a scale from 1 to 5, indicate how you rate the cohesiveness of your community on the following.	Not at all	Somewhat	A fair extent	A good extent	A great extent
a. To what extent do you feel like you belong in this neighbourhood/community	1	2	3	4	5
b. To what extent do you feel loyal to the people of this neighbourhood/community	1	2	3	4	5
c. To what extent would you prefer to live somewhere else rather than continue to live in this neighbourhood/community	1	2	3	4	5

d. To what extent are you proud of being in your neighbourhood/community	1	2	3	4	5
e. To what extent do you work together with others to reduce violence in your community?	1	2	3	4	5
f. To what extent do you work together with others to improve your community?	1	2	3	4	5
g. To what extent do you participate in community activities?	1	2	3	4	5
h. How involved are you in community organizations and activities such as the church, sports, community centres, cultural activities	1	2	3	4	5
i. I feel respected by the people who live in this community	1	2	3	4	5
j. Young people in my community suffer job discrimination because of where they live	1	2	3	4	5
k. The police do not respect the rights of people who live in my community	1	2	3	4	5
l. Would you say that people in this community are generally very trustworthy (Using "1" for least trustworthy and "5" for most trustworthy)	1	2	3	4	5

Section 11: Informal Control

Q 74. What is the likelihood that people from your community would intervene if the following situations or incidents occurred in your neighbourhood?	Very unlikely	Unlikely	Unsure	Likely	Very Likely
a. A suspected case of domestic violence.	1	2	3	4	5
b. A fight breaking out in front of your house with someone being beaten.	1	2	3	4	5
c. A stranger is suspected of stealing from someone.	1	2	3	4	5

Section 12: Societal Cohesion

ASK ALL RESPONDENTS					
Q 73A. Using a scale from 1 to 5, indicate how you rate the cohesiveness of your community on the following.	1 (weakest)	2	3	4	5 (strongest)
B) I feel like I belong in this country	1	2	3	4	5
B) I feel loyal to the people of this country	1	2	3	4	5
B) To what extent are you proud of being (state nationality)	1	2	3	4	5
B) I would prefer to live in another country	1	2	3	4	5
IN) The associations that I have with the people in this country mean a lot to me	1	2	3	4	5
IN) I like to think of myself as similar to the people who live in this country.	1	2	3	4	5
IN) To what extent do people in your country have similar values as yourself?	1	2	3	4	5

P) To what extent would you be willing to work together with others to reduce violence in this country	1	2	3	4	5
P) To what extent would you be willing to work together with others on something to improve this country	1	2	3	4	5
P). I voted in the last general elections Yes (1) No (2) Not Applicable (3)	1	2	3		
P). People like me have a hard time getting a job because of their ethnicity, race, colour	1	2	3	4	5
P). People like me have a hard time getting a job because of where they live (class).	1	2	3	4	5
R) I feel respected by (most of) my fellow citizens	1	2	3	4	5
R) I am respected by most citizens of other race/ethnicity	1	2	3	4	5
R) I am respected by persons who earn a higher income than me	1	2	3	4	5
L. The police force deserves my support	1	2	3	4	5
L. The court system deserves my support	1	2	3	4	5
L. To what extent do you think that the courts of this country guarantee a fair trial?	1	2	3	4	5
L. To what extent are your rights protected regardless of which party is in power	1	2	3	4	5

B = belonging; IN = inclusion; P= participation; L = legitimacy; R= respect

Section 13: Demographics

Q 76. In terms of work, which of the following best describes your present situation?	
1. <input type="checkbox"/> Employed, Full-Time Job	6. <input type="checkbox"/> Retired
2. <input type="checkbox"/> Employed, Part-Time Job	7. <input type="checkbox"/> Housewife
3. <input type="checkbox"/> Seasonally Employed	8. <input type="checkbox"/> Student
4. <input type="checkbox"/> Self-Employed	9. <input type="checkbox"/> Sick/Disabled
5. <input type="checkbox"/> Unemployed, out of work	10. <input type="checkbox"/> Other
Q 77. To which of the following occupational groups do you belong	
1. <input type="checkbox"/> Unskilled Worker, Labourer	8. <input type="checkbox"/> Shopkeeper
2. <input type="checkbox"/> Tradesman, Skilled Worker	9. <input type="checkbox"/> Higgler/ Vendor
3. <input type="checkbox"/> Clerical, Office Worker	10. <input type="checkbox"/> Farmer
4. <input type="checkbox"/> Businessperson	11. <input type="checkbox"/> Farm Worker
5. <input type="checkbox"/> Teacher	12. <input type="checkbox"/> Hustling
6. <input type="checkbox"/> Professional (lawyer, architect, doctor etc.)	13. <input type="checkbox"/> Other Type of Work
7. <input type="checkbox"/> Manager, Supervisor	14. <input type="checkbox"/> Never been employed
Q 78. Your household income :	
1 <input type="checkbox"/> Is enough to live comfortably and save enough to make investments 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Is enough so that you can save	
3 <input type="checkbox"/> Is just enough, but you cannot save 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Is not enough, you cannot pay your bills	
5 <input type="checkbox"/> Is not enough, you cannot cover your basic needs	
Q 79. Do you receive additional income from extended family, friends and others who do not live in your house (except for list on Card No 12)	
1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No	

Q 80. How many persons are in your household?

Q 81. Indicate the highest level of schooling achieved:

No formal schooling Some Primary Completed Primary Some Secondary Completed secondary
Some tertiary Completed Tertiary

Q 82. Did you achieve any of the following:

- 1 Pass in four subjects (including English Language) in the secondary level examinations (CSEC)
- 2 Pass in four or more subjects (including English Language) in GCE O'Level/CXC
- 3 Pass in two or more subjects in CAPE/A-Levels
- 4 A degree (associate included)

Q 83. Do you think that your economic situation is better than that of your parent(s)?

1 Much Better 2 Better 3 The same 4 Worse 5 Much Worse

Q 84. Urbanicity (to be completed by interviewer; do not specify population size as a criterion)

1 Capital of the country 2 Parish/provincial capitals 3 Other main towns 4 Small towns
5 Rural 6 Interior /deep rural

Q85. What is your marital status?

1 Single 2 Married 3 Common-law marriage 4 Divorced/Separated 5 Other

Q86. Do you consider yourself :

1 Black/Afro 2 East Indian 3 Indigenous/ Amerindian 4 Chinese
5 Portuguese 6 Mixed 7 Javanese 8 Maroon 9 Other

Q 87. Do you consider yourself:

1 Upper class 2 Middle class 3 Lower class 4 Poor class 5 Other

Section 14: Self Reporting & Contact with System

Q 88. Have you ever been accused of committing a crime?

1 (Move to Q91) 2 No (Move to Q89)

Q 89. Have you ever been detained by the police?

1 Yes 2 No

Q 90. Have you ever been arrested by the police?

1 Yes 2 No (Move to Q 92)

Q 91. If yes, for which of the following:

1. A violent crime involving the use of a weapon (blunt instruments excluded) 2. A violent crime not involving the use of a weapon
3. A property crime 4. Ganja use 5. Use of other drugs 6. Other

Q 92. Have you ever been charged with a crime?

1 Yes 2 No

Q 93. Including yourself, has any member of your present household ever assaulted and injured another member of the household?

1 Yes 2 No

Q 94. Excluding yourself, has any member of your present household ever assaulted and injured anyone who is not a member of the household?

1 Yes 2 No

Q 95. Including yourself, has any member of your present household ever committed a crime?

1 Yes 2 No

Thank you for your time. End of questionnaire!

End Time: _____