

THE JAMAICA NATIONAL CRIME VICTIMIZATION SURVEY



STATISTICAL INSTITUTE OF JAMAICA
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INDIVIDUAL QUESTIONNAIRE

PARISH	CONSTITUENCY	ED. NO.	DWELLING NO.	HOUSEHOLD NO.	PERSON NO.	URBAN/RURAL
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>					
Date of Interview:		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	Start Time (24 Hour Clock)	
		Day	Month	Year	<input type="text"/> Hours	<input type="text"/> Mins.

Good day, my name isand I am an Interviewer with the Statistical Institute of Jamaica (STATIN). We are currently conducting a survey on behalf of the Ministry of National Security (MNS) to obtain information on the extent of the Jamaican public's exposure to crime, as reported by persons 16 years and older. I would like to talk to you about this. The interview should take approximately **30** minutes. All information we obtain will remain strictly confidential and your answers will never be shared with any unauthorized person. May I ask a few questions at this time?

CONTACT HISTORY

Interviewer's Visits	1	2	3	FINAL RESULT OF INDIVIDUAL INTERVIEW												
Day (Date)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<table border="1" style="width:100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width:80%;">01. COMPLETED INDIVIDUAL INTERVIEW</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>02. INTERVIEW DEFERRED</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>03. PARTLY COMPLETED INTERVIEW</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>04. NO CONTACT / NOT AT HOME</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>05. REFUSAL</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>06. OTHER (specify)</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> </table>	01. COMPLETED INDIVIDUAL INTERVIEW	<input type="text"/>	02. INTERVIEW DEFERRED	<input type="text"/>	03. PARTLY COMPLETED INTERVIEW	<input type="text"/>	04. NO CONTACT / NOT AT HOME	<input type="text"/>	05. REFUSAL	<input type="text"/>	06. OTHER (specify)	<input type="text"/>
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Month:	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>													
Individual Interview Status*	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>													
Next Visit: Date																
Time																

<p>*INDIVIDUAL INTERVIEW STATUS CODE</p> <p>01. Completed interview 02. Interview Deferred 03. Partly completed interview 04. No contact / Not at home 05. Refusal 06. Other (specify)</p>	Reason for refusing to be interviewed: No. of Crime Incident Reports <input type="text"/>
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Interviewer's Name	<input type="text"/>
Interviewer No.	<input type="text"/>
Supervisor's Name	<input type="text"/>
Supervisor's No.	<input type="text"/>

FOR INTERNAL USE ONLY

Edited by:	Keyed by:.....	Verified by:
Date:	Date:.....	Date:

PART D: DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

Do you have any questions before I begin? Please feel free to stop me at any time during the interview to ask questions? Please answer my questions as honestly as possible. Remember that all your answers are confidential. Your name will not be linked to any of the answers you give. I am going to start with a few basic questions about your background. These questions will help us determine whether different types of people have different types of attitudes and experiences.

D1. **INTERVIEWER: RECORD THE RESPONDENT'S SEX** Male Female

D2. How old were you on your last birthday? (in years) Date of Birth / /

D3. What is your current marital status?

1. Married 6. Visiting Relationship
 2. Separated / divorced 96. Other (specify)
 3. Widowed 99. Refused
 4. Common-law
 5. Single - Not in union

D4. What is the highest level of education that you have attained?

1. No formal schooling 8. Some University
 2. Some Primary School 9. University Degree
 3. Completed Primary School 10. Graduate or Professional Degree
 4. Some Secondary School 11. HEART (specify programme)
 5. Completed Secondary School 96. Other (specify)
 6. Some College 99. Refused
 7. College Diploma / Certificate

D5. What were you doing for most of the past year?

1. Working full-time 8. Retired
 2. Working part-time 9. Disabled - unable to work
 3. Unemployed - looking for work 10. Hustling
 4. Not working - not looking for work 11. Student and Working (full-time)
 5. Student (full-time) 12. Student and Working (part-time)
 6. Student (part-time) 96. Other (specify)
 7. Homemaker (housewife) 99. Refused to answer

D6a. Did you work for at least one hour during the last seven days?

1. Yes - go to D7 2. No 99. Refused

D6b. Did you do anything like farming or buying and selling during the last seven days?

1. Yes - go to D7 2. No 99. Refused

D6c. Did you do any type of odd job or hustling for at least one hour during the last seven days?

1. Yes - go to D7 2. No 99. Refused

D6d. What were you doing for most of the time during the past seven days?

READ CATEGORIES

- 1. Working on Agriculture or any other business without pay
- 2. With job not working
- 3. Seeking first job - *go to D11*
- 4. Seeking a job which was not the first - *go to D11*
- 5. Did not seek work but wanted work and was available - *go to D11*
- 6. Student - *go to D11*
- 7. Did home duties - *go to D11*
- 8. Retired - did not work - *go to D11*
- 9. Disabled - unable to work - *go to D11*
- 10. Not interested in work - *go to D11*
- 11. Other (*specify*) - *go to D11*
- 99. Refused

D7. Are you currently working either full-time or part-time?

- 1. Not working
- 2. Employed full-time
- 3. Employed part-time
- 4. Self-employed full-time
- 5. Self-employed part-time
- 6. Looking for work - *go to D11*
- 7. Not looking for work at the present time - *go to D11*
- 96. Other (*specify*)
- 99. Refused to answer - *go to D11*

D8. What is your current job or occupation? **INTERVIEWER: TRY TO GET SPECIFIC INFORMATION ABOUT THE RESPONDENT'S JOB**

Job/ Occupation:

Code: 99. Refused

D9. What is the main activity of the business or organization where you work?

Type of Business:

Code: 99. Refused

D10a. On average, what is your gross weekly, fortnightly, monthly or annual income? **INTERVIEWER: SCORE CORRESPONDING RANGE AT D10b. IF RESPONDENT IS RELUCTANT OR UNABLE TO GIVE AN EXACT INCOME ASK FOR A RANGE AND ENTER AT D10b.**

\$

- 1. Weekly
- 2. Fortnightly
- 3. Monthly
- 4. Annually
- 99. Refused

D10b. Could you give me an income range? Is it....?

Weekly	Fortnightly	Monthly	Annually
<input type="radio"/> Less than \$5,000	<input type="radio"/> Less than \$10,000	<input type="radio"/> Less than \$20,000	<input type="radio"/> Less than \$240,000
<input type="radio"/> \$5,000 to \$9,999	<input type="radio"/> \$10,000 to \$19,999	<input type="radio"/> \$20,000 to \$39,999	<input type="radio"/> \$240,000 to \$479,999
<input type="radio"/> \$10,000 to \$19,999	<input type="radio"/> \$20,000 to \$39,999	<input type="radio"/> \$40,000 to \$79,999	<input type="radio"/> \$480,000 to \$959,999
<input type="radio"/> \$20,000 to \$29,999	<input type="radio"/> \$40,000 to \$59,999	<input type="radio"/> \$80,000 to \$119,999	<input type="radio"/> \$960,000 to \$1,439,999
<input type="radio"/> \$30,000 to \$39,999	<input type="radio"/> \$60,000 to \$79,999	<input type="radio"/> \$120,000 to \$159,999	<input type="radio"/> \$1,440,000 to \$1,919,999
<input type="radio"/> \$40,000 to \$49,999	<input type="radio"/> \$80,000 to \$99,999	<input type="radio"/> \$160,000 to \$199,999	<input type="radio"/> \$1,920,000 to \$2,399,999
<input type="radio"/> \$50,000 and over	<input type="radio"/> \$100,000 and over	<input type="radio"/> \$200,000 and over	<input type="radio"/> \$2,400,000 and over

D11. In your opinion, what is the main source of income for this household?

INTERVIEWER: READ THE FOLLOWING RESPONSES:

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="radio"/> 1. Your (the respondent's) job - <i>go to D13</i> | <input type="radio"/> 9. Father's Job |
| <input type="radio"/> 2. Your job and your partner - <i>go to D13</i> | <input type="radio"/> 10. Mother's Job |
| <input type="radio"/> 3. Social Assistance - <i>go to D13</i> | <input type="radio"/> 11. Father's and Mother's Jobs |
| <input type="radio"/> 4. Pension - <i>go to D13</i> | <input type="radio"/> 12. Other household member |
| <input type="radio"/> 5. Relatives / Friends in Jamaica - <i>go to D13</i> | <input type="radio"/> 13. Property income / savings |
| <input type="radio"/> 6. Relatives / Friends from other countries - <i>go to D13</i> | <input type="radio"/> 96. Other (<i>specify</i>) <i>go to D13</i> |
| <input type="radio"/> 7. Disability Cheque - <i>go to D13</i> | <input type="radio"/> 98. Don't Know - <i>go to D13</i> |
| <input type="radio"/> 8. Your partner's job | <input type="radio"/> 99. Refused - <i>go to D13</i> |

D12. **INTERVIEWER: IF MAIN SOURCE OF INCOME IS NOT FROM THE RESPONDENT'S JOB (AND NOT SOCIAL ASSISTANCE, ETC) ASK:**

What is the occupation of this household's main breadwinner? **INTERVIEWER: TRY TO GET SPECIFIC INFORMATION.**

Job / Occupation:

Code:

--	--	--	--

99. Refused

D13. What is your religious affiliation?

- | | |
|---|--|
| <input type="radio"/> 1. Anglican | <input type="radio"/> 12. Hinduism |
| <input type="radio"/> 2. Pentecostal | <input type="radio"/> 13. Judaism |
| <input type="radio"/> 3. Baptist | <input type="radio"/> 14. Islam |
| <input type="radio"/> 4. Roman Catholic | <input type="radio"/> 15. Methodist |
| <input type="radio"/> 5. Brethren | <input type="radio"/> 16. Rastafarian |
| <input type="radio"/> 6. Seventh Day Adventist | <input type="radio"/> 17. Moravian |
| <input type="radio"/> 7. United Church | <input type="radio"/> 18. New Testament Church of God |
| <input type="radio"/> 8. Church of God - Jamaica | <input type="radio"/> 19. Other Church of God |
| <input type="radio"/> 9. Baha'i | <input type="radio"/> 20. No Religion / None |
| <input type="radio"/> 10. Church of God of Prophecy | <input type="radio"/> 96. Other (<i>specify</i>) |
| <input type="radio"/> 11. Jehovah's Witness | <input type="radio"/> 99. Refused |

D14. How often would you say that you attend religious services?

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="radio"/> 1. Never | <input type="radio"/> 5. Once a week |
| <input type="radio"/> 2. A few times a year | <input type="radio"/> 6. More than once a week |
| <input type="radio"/> 3. Several times a year | <input type="radio"/> 98. Don't Know |
| <input type="radio"/> 4. At least once a month | <input type="radio"/> 99. Refused |

D15. How long have you lived in the area or neighbourhood?

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="radio"/> 1. Less than 6 months | <input type="radio"/> 5. 5-10 years |
| <input type="radio"/> 2. 6 months to less than one year | <input type="radio"/> 6. More than 10 years |
| <input type="radio"/> 3. 1 year to less than 2 years | <input type="radio"/> 98. Don't Know |
| <input type="radio"/> 4. 2 years to less than 5 years | <input type="radio"/> 99. Refused |

D16. How long have you lived at this location?

- | | |
|---|--|
| <input type="radio"/> 1. Less than 6 months | <input type="radio"/> 5. 5-10 years - <i>Go to D18</i> |
| <input type="radio"/> 2. 6 months to less than one year | <input type="radio"/> 6. More than 10 years - <i>Go to D18</i> |
| <input type="radio"/> 3. 1 year to less than 2 years | <input type="radio"/> 98. Don't Know |
| <input type="radio"/> 4. 2 years to less than 5 years | <input type="radio"/> 99. Refused |

D17. How many times have you moved in the past five years?

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="radio"/> 1. I have not moved | <input type="radio"/> 5. 6 to 10 times |
| <input type="radio"/> 2. Once | <input type="radio"/> 6. More than 10 times |
| <input type="radio"/> 3. Twice | <input type="radio"/> 99. Refused |
| <input type="radio"/> 4. 3 to 5 times | |

D18. In your opinion, what is the social class of your household? Would you say that you are.....?

- | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> 1. Very Poor | <input type="radio"/> 5. Wealthy |
| <input type="radio"/> 2. Poor | <input type="radio"/> 98. Don't Know |
| <input type="radio"/> 3. Middle-class | <input type="radio"/> 99. Refused |
| <input type="radio"/> 4. Upper middle-class | |

D19. In general, compared to other people your age, how would you rate your physical health? Would you say your health is?

- | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> 1. Excellent | <input type="radio"/> 5. Poor |
| <input type="radio"/> 2. Very Good | <input type="radio"/> 98. Don't Know |
| <input type="radio"/> 3. Good | <input type="radio"/> 99. Refused |
| <input type="radio"/> 4. Fair | |

D20. How happy are you with your life in general?

- | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> 1. Very Happy | <input type="radio"/> 5. Very Unhappy |
| <input type="radio"/> 2. Happy | <input type="radio"/> 98. Don't Know |
| <input type="radio"/> 3. Neither happy nor unhappy | <input type="radio"/> 99. Refused |
| <input type="radio"/> 4. Unhappy | |

D21. How often do you feel unhappy or depressed?

- | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> 1. Never | <input type="radio"/> 5. Very Often |
| <input type="radio"/> 2. Almost never | <input type="radio"/> 98. Don't Know |
| <input type="radio"/> 3. Only sometimes | <input type="radio"/> 99. Refused |
| <input type="radio"/> 4. Often | |

D22. How often do you have problems falling asleep at night?

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="radio"/> 1. Never | <input type="radio"/> 5. Very Often |
| <input type="radio"/> 2. Almost never | <input type="radio"/> 6. More than 10 times |
| <input type="radio"/> 3. Only sometimes | <input type="radio"/> 99. Refused |
| <input type="radio"/> 4. Often | |

INTERVIEWER: GO TO THE NEXT SECTION (PART N)

PART N: NEIGHBOURHOOD DISORDER QUESTIONS

N1. How often do the following things occur within your community? Would you say never, almost never, sometimes, often, very often or always?

CODE: 1. Never 2. Almost Never 3. Sometimes 4. Often 5. Very Often 6. Always 98. Don't Know

ACTIVITY	Never	Almost Never	Sometimes	Often	Very Often	Always	Don't Know
a. How often are there people sleeping in the street or other public spaces?							
b. How often is there garbage or litter lying around?							
c. How often is there vandalism or property damage?							
d. How often are there people using drugs?							
e. How often are there people dealing or selling drugs?							
f. How often is there prostitution?							
g. How often do people get robbed?							
h. How often are people sexually assaulted or raped?							
i. How often are there problems with homelessness?							
j. How often are there problems with poor sanitation or sewage?							
k. How often are there people being drunk or rowdy in public places?							
l. How often are there roadblocks or other demonstrations in your community?							
m. How often do vigilante mobs attack people suspected of criminal activity in your community?							

N2. Are there any other major problems in your community that I did not mention? What are these problems?

.....

.....

.....

N3. In your opinion, in the past year, how many people left or moved from your community because of violence or fear of crime?

- | | |
|---|--|
| <input type="radio"/> 1. Many people have left | <input type="radio"/> 96. Other (<i>specify</i>) |
| <input type="radio"/> 2. A few people have left | <input type="radio"/> 98. Don't Know |
| <input type="radio"/> 3. Nobody has left because of crime | <input type="radio"/> 99. Refused |

N4. In your opinion, if relatives or friends who do not live in this community came to visit you in your neighbourhood (or area) would they be very safe, safe, unsafe or very unsafe?

- 1. Very Safe
- 2. Safe
- 3. Unsafe
- 4. Very Unsafe
- 98. Don't Know
- 99. Refused

N5. How often do you hear gunshots in your community?

- 1. Never
- 2. A few times in my life
- 3. About once a year
- 4. A few times a year
- 5. About once a month
- 6. More than once a month
- 7. About once a week
- 8. More than once a week
- 9. Everyday
- 99. Refused

N6. Are there any corner crews in your community?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No -- *go to N11*
- 98. Don't know -- *go to N11*
- 99. Refused -- *go to N11*

N7. Do these crews do any good or positive things for your community?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No -- *go to N9*
- 98. Don't know -- *go to N9*
- 99. Refused -- *go to N9*

N8. What are the good or positive things that these corner crews do for your community? **SHADE ALL THAT APPLY**

- a. Organize sporting and community events and provide entertainment
- b. Put on treats and assist with social welfare
- c. Provide security
- d. Beautify the community
- e. Start businesses (generate economic activity)
- f. Assist older persons
- x. Other (*specify*)
- z. Refused

N9. Do these corner crews do any bad or negative things in your community?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No -- *go to N11*
- 98. Don't know -- *go to N11*
- 99. Refused -- *go to N11*

N10. What are the bad or negative things that these corner crews do in your community? **SHADE ALL THAT APPLY**

- a. Commit violent crimes such as murders and shootings
- b. Commit non-violent crimes such as robbery and drug use
- c. Create mischief, start conflict or intimidate persons
- d. Disturb the community (loud music/ loud noise)
- e. Deface public spaces (graffiti)
- f. Use expletives
- g. Verbal abuse
- h. Inappropriate sexual advances
- i. Idling
- j. Set bad examples for younger persons
- k. Beg or harass persons
- x. Other (*specify*)
- z. Refused

N11. In your opinion, is there a difference between a corner crew and a criminal gang?

- 1. No, they are the same thing -- **go to N13**
- 2. Yes, they are different things
- 3. It depends
- 98. Don't know -- **go to N13**
- 99. Refused -- **go to N13**

N12. How are they different? What is the difference between a corner crew and a criminal gang? **SHADE ALL THAT APPLY**

- a. Corner crews are social groups, criminal gangs commit crimes
- b. Corner crews are easier to deal with than criminal gangs
- c. Corner crews are older people, criminal gangs are young people
- d. Corner crews are idlers, criminal gangs are criminals
- e. Corner crews help out community, criminal gangs don't
- f. Corner crews are less violent than criminal gangs
- x. Other (*specify*)
- y. Don't know
- z. Refused

N13. In your opinion, are there criminal gangs in your community?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No -- **go to N18**
- 98. Don't know -- **go to N18**
- 99. Refused -- **go to N18**

N14. In your opinion, do criminal gangs do any good or positive things for your community?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No -- **go to N16**
- 98. Don't know -- **go to N16**
- 99. Refused -- **go to N16**

N15. What good or positive things do criminal gangs do for your community? **SHADE ALL THAT APPLY**

- a. Keep the community safe
- b. Find work for people (create economic opportunities)
- c. Keep treats and help the elderly (social welfare)
- x. Other (*specify*)
- z. Refused

N16. Do criminal gangs cause any problems in your community?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No -- *go to N18*
- 98. Don't know -- *go to N18*
- 99. Refused -- *go to N18*

N17. What types of problems do these criminal gangs cause? **SHADE ALL THAT APPLY**

- a. Use drugs / smoke weed
- x. Other (*specify*)
- b. Intimidate and harass persons
- z. Refused
- c. Rob persons
- d. Start conflict / war
- e. Commit murders and shootings

N18. Does your community have an Area Don?

- 1. Yes
- 98. Don't know -- *go to next section*
- 2. No -- *go to next section*
- 99. Refused -- *go to next section*

N19. Does this Area Don do any good or positive things for your community?

- 1. Yes
- 98. Don't know -- *go to N21*
- 2. No -- *go to N21*
- 99. Refused -- *go to N21*

N20. What good or positive things does this person do for the community? **SHADE ALL THAT APPLY**

- a. Keeps treats and help the sick and elderly (social welfare)
- b. Helps send children to school
- c. Keeps dances and start business (generate economic activity)
- d. Helps to keep the peace in the community (dispute resolution)
- e. Keeps the community safe from outsiders
- f. Prevents crime inside the community
- x. Other (*specify*)
- z. Refused

N21. Does this Area Don cause any problems in your community?

- 1. Yes
- 98. Don't know -- *go to next section*
- 2. No -- *go to next section*
- 99. Refused -- *go to next section*

N22. What type of problems does this person cause? **SHADE ALL THAT APPLY**

- a. Extortion and organized crime
- b. Get young people involved in criminal activities
- c. Orders persons to commit crime
- d. Start conflict
- e. Intimidate and harass people
- x. Other (*specify*)
- z. Refused

INTERVIEWER: GO TO NEXT SECTION (PART V)

PART V: CRIMINAL VICTIMIZATION SCREENER

The following questions are about things that may have happened to you at some time in your life. I will ask you about things that may have been done by family members, friends, acquaintances, co-workers as well as strangers. Remember that your responses are completely confidential - your name cannot be linked to any of the answers that you give.

MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT

V1a. At some time in your life, have you or another member of your household ever had a car, truck or van stolen?

INTERVIEWER: IF YES ASK - How many times has this happened in your life?

- 1. Never - *go to V2a*
- 2. Once
- 3. Twice
- 4. Three Times
- 5. Four Times
- 6. 5 to 9 times
- 7. 10 times or more
- 99. Refused

V1b. When was the last time that you or another member of your household was the victim of motor vehicle theft? Was it.....?

- 1. In the past 12 months
- 2. Within the past 5 years - *go to V2a*
- 3. More than 5 years ago - *go to V2a*
- 98. Don't know - cannot remember - *go to V2a*
- 99. Refused - *go to V2a*

V1c. In the past 12 months, how many times has a motor vehicle theft happened to you or another member of your household?

INTERVIEWER: RECORD NUMBER OF TIMES:
RECORD NUMBER ON THE VICTIMIZATION INVENTORY SHEET

THEFT FROM MOTOR VEHICLES

V2a. At some time in your life, have you or another member of your household ever had money or other items stolen from your motor vehicle? This might include something from inside your car - like money, or a purse or a bag - or a specific part like a car stereo, a wheel or a mirror.

INTERVIEWER: IF YES ASK - How many times has this happened in your life?

- 1. Never - *go to V3a*
- 2. Once
- 3. Twice
- 4. Three Times
- 5. Four Times
- 6. 5 to 9 times
- 7. 10 times or more
- 99. Refused

V2b. When was the last time that you or another member of your household was a victim of this type of crime? Was it.....?

- 1. In the past 12 months
- 2. Within the past 5 years - *go to V3a*
- 3. More than 5 years ago - *go to V3a*
- 98. Don't know - cannot remember - *go to V3a*
- 99. Refused - *go to V3a*

V2c. In the past 12 months, how many times have you or another member of your household had money or other items stolen from your motor vehicle?

INTERVIEWER: RECORD NUMBER OF TIMES:
RECORD NUMBER ON THE VICTIMIZATION INVENTORY SHEET

THEFT OF BICYCLES / MOTOR BIKES

V3a. At some time in your life, have you or another member of your household ever had a motor cycle or bicycle stolen?

INTERVIEWER: IF YES ASK - How many times has this happened in your life?

- 1. Never - *go to V4a*
- 2. Once
- 3. Twice
- 4. Three Times
- 5. Four Times
- 6. 5 to 9 times
- 7. 10 times or more
- 99. Refused

V3b. When was the last time that you or another member of your household was the victim of motorcycle or bicycle theft? Was it....?

- 1. In the past 12 months
- 2. Within the past 5 years - *go to V4a*
- 3. More than 5 years ago - *go to V4a*
- 98. Don't know - cannot remember - *go to V4a*
- 99. Refused - *go to V4a*

V3c. In the past 12 months, how many times have you or another member of your household had a motor cycle or bicycle stolen?

INTERVIEWER: RECORD NUMBER OF TIMES:
RECORD NUMBER ON THE VICTIMIZATION INVENTORY SHEET

BURGLARY

V4a. At some time in your life, has anyone ever broken into your home at night and stolen or tried to steal something?

INTERVIEWER: IF YES ASK - How many times has this happened in your life?

- 1. Never - *go to V5a*
- 2. Once
- 3. Twice
- 4. Three Times
- 5. Four Times
- 6. 5 to 9 times
- 7. 10 times or more
- 99. Refused

V4b. When was the last time that someone broke into your home at night and stole or tried to steal something?

- 1. In the past 12 months
- 2. Within the past 5 years - *go to V5a*
- 3. More than 5 years ago - *go to V5a*
- 98. Don't know - cannot remember - *go to V5a*
- 99. Refused - *go to V5a*

V4c. In the past 12 months, how many times has someone broken into your home at night and stolen or tried to steal something?

INTERVIEWER: RECORD NUMBER OF TIMES:
RECORD NUMBER ON THE VICTIMIZATION INVENTORY SHEET

ATTEMPTED BURGLARY

V5a. Have you ever found evidence to suggest that someone tried to break into your home at night and failed? For example, have you ever discovered damage to doors, locks or windows that would suggest that someone tried to get into your home at night without permission? **INTERVIEWER: IF YES ASK** - How many times has this happened in your life?

- 1. Never - *go to V6a*
- 2. Once
- 3. Twice
- 4. Three Times
- 5. Four Times
- 6. 5 to 9 times
- 7. 10 times or more
- 99. Refused

V5b. When was the last time that someone tried to break into your home at night?

- 1. In the past 12 months
- 2. Within the past 5 years - *go to V6a*
- 3. More than 5 years ago - *go to V6a*
- 98. Don't know - cannot remember - *go to V6a*
- 99. Refused - *go to V6a*

ATTEMPTED BURGLARY cont'd

V5c. In the past 12 months, how many times has someone tried to break into your home at night?

INTERVIEWER: RECORD NUMBER OF TIMES:
RECORD NUMBER ON THE VICTIMIZATION INVENTORY SHEET

BREAK-IN

V6a. At some time in your life, has anyone ever broken into your home during the day and stolen or tried to steal something?

INTERVIEWER: IF YES ASK - How many times has this happened in your life?

- | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|---|
| <input type="radio"/> 1. Never - <i>go to V7a</i> | <input type="radio"/> 4. Three Times | <input type="radio"/> 7. 10 times or more |
| <input type="radio"/> 2. Once | <input type="radio"/> 5. Four Times | <input type="radio"/> 99. Refused |
| <input type="radio"/> 3. Twice | <input type="radio"/> 6. 5 to 9 times | |

V6b. When was the last time that someone broke into your home during the day and stole or tried to steal something?

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="radio"/> 1. In the past 12 months | <input type="radio"/> 98. Don't know - cannot remember - <i>go to V7a</i> |
| <input type="radio"/> 2. Within the past 5 years - <i>go to V7a</i> | <input type="radio"/> 99. Refused - <i>go to V7a</i> |
| <input type="radio"/> 3. More than 5 years ago - <i>go to V7a</i> | |

V6c. In the past 12 months, how many times has someone broken into your home during the day and stolen or tried to steal something?

INTERVIEWER: RECORD NUMBER OF TIMES:
RECORD NUMBER ON THE VICTIMIZATION INVENTORY SHEET

ATTEMPTED BREAK-IN

V7a. Have you ever found evidence to suggest that someone tried to break into your home during the day and failed? For example, have you ever discovered damage to doors, locks or windows that would suggest that someone tried to get into your home during the day without permission? **INTERVIEWER: IF YES ASK** - How many times has this happened in your life?

- | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|---|
| <input type="radio"/> 1. Never - <i>go to V8a</i> | <input type="radio"/> 4. Three Times | <input type="radio"/> 7. 10 times or more |
| <input type="radio"/> 2. Once | <input type="radio"/> 5. Four Times | <input type="radio"/> 99. Refused |
| <input type="radio"/> 3. Twice | <input type="radio"/> 6. 5 to 9 times | |

V7b. When was the last time that someone tried to break into your home during the day?

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="radio"/> 1. In the past 12 months | <input type="radio"/> 98. Don't know - cannot remember - <i>go to V8a</i> |
| <input type="radio"/> 2. Within the past 5 years - <i>go to V8a</i> | <input type="radio"/> 99. Refused - <i>go to V8a</i> |
| <input type="radio"/> 3. More than 5 years ago - <i>go to V8a</i> | |

V7c. In the past 12 months, how many times has someone tried to break into your home during the day?

INTERVIEWER: RECORD NUMBER OF TIMES:
RECORD NUMBER ON THE VICTIMIZATION INVENTORY SHEET

ROBBERY - WITH A GUN

V8a. Have you ever been robbed by someone with a gun? Has anyone ever tried to take money or something else from you by threatening you with a gun or using a gun on you?

INTERVIEWER: IF YES ASK - How many times has this happened in your life?

- 1. Never - *go to V9a*
- 2. Once
- 3. Twice
- 4. Three Times
- 5. Four Times
- 6. 5 to 9 times
- 7. 10 times or more
- 99. Refused

V8b. When was the last time that someone tried to rob you with a gun? Was it.....?

- 1. In the past 12 months
- 2. Within the past 5 years - *go to V9a*
- 3. More than 5 years ago - *go to V9a*
- 98. Don't know - cannot remember - *go to V9a*
- 99. Refused - *go to V9a*

V8c. In the past 12 months, how many times has someone tried to rob you by threatening you with a gun?

INTERVIEWER: RECORD NUMBER OF TIMES:
RECORD NUMBER ON THE VICTIMIZATION INVENTORY SHEET

ROBBERY - WITHOUT A GUN

V9a. Apart from the cases that you have already told me about, has anyone ever tried to mug or rob you without using a gun? For example, has anyone ever tried to take something from you by threatening to beat you, threatening to hurt you with a knife or some other weapon, or by actually attacking you?

INTERVIEWER: IF YES ASK - How many times has this happened in your life?

- 1. Never - *go to V10a*
- 2. Once
- 3. Twice
- 4. Three Times
- 5. Four Times
- 6. 5 to 9 times
- 7. 10 times or more
- 99. Refused

V9b. When was the last time that someone tried to rob you without a gun? Was it.....?

- 1. In the past 12 months
- 2. Within the past 5 years - *go to V10a*
- 3. More than 5 years ago - *go to V10a*
- 98. Don't know - cannot remember - *go to V10a*
- 99. Refused - *go to V10a*

V9c. In the past 12 months, how many times has someone tried to rob you by threatening you without a gun?

INTERVIEWER: RECORD NUMBER OF TIMES:
RECORD NUMBER ON THE VICTIMIZATION INVENTORY SHEET

LARCENY

V10a. There are many other types of theft that do not involve robbery or the threat of violence. These crimes include things like pick-pocketing or stealing things - like a purse, wallet, jewellery, clothing or other items. These things can happen at home, work, school, on the street, at the beach, on the bus or in other public places. Have you ever been the victim of this type of larceny or theft? Has someone ever stolen money or some other item from you?

INTERVIEWER: IF YES ASK - How many times has this happened in your life?

- 1. Never - *go to V11a*
- 2. Once
- 3. Twice
- 4. Three Times
- 5. Four Times
- 6. 5 to 9 times
- 7. 10 times or more
- 99. Refused

LARCENY cont'd

V10b. When was the last time that someone stole something from you?

- 1. In the past 12 months
- 2. Within the past 5 years - *go to V11a*
- 3. More than 5 years ago - *go to V11a*
- 98. Don't know - cannot remember - *go to V11a*
- 99. Refused - *go to V11a*

V10c. In the past 12 months, how many times has someone stolen something from you?

INTERVIEWER: RECORD NUMBER OF TIMES:
RECORD NUMBER ON THE VICTIMIZATION INVENTORY SHEET

PRAEDIAL LARCENY

V11a. Have you ever been the victim of praedial larceny? In other words, has anyone ever stolen fruit, vegetables, animals or other agricultural supplies from your property?

INTERVIEWER: IF YES ASK - How many times has this happened in your life?

- 1. Never - *go to V12a*
- 2. Once
- 3. Twice
- 4. Three Times
- 5. Four Times
- 6. 5 to 9 times
- 7. 10 times or more
- 99. Refused

V11b. When was the last time that you or another member of your household was a victim of praedial larceny? Was it.....?

- 1. In the past 12 months
- 2. Within the past 5 years - *go to V12a*
- 3. More than 5 years ago - *go to V12a*
- 98. Don't know - cannot remember - *go to V12a*
- 99. Refused - *go to V12a*

V11c. In the past 12 months, how many times has your household been the victim of praedial larceny?

INTERVIEWER: RECORD NUMBER OF TIMES:
RECORD NUMBER ON THE VICTIMIZATION INVENTORY SHEET

VANDALISM - PROPERTY DAMAGE

V12a. Has anyone ever purposely caused damage to your home or property? For example, has anyone ever purposely broken windows at your home, damaged fences or defaced your property with graffiti? Has anyone ever broken or damaged something else that you own like a motor vehicle?

INTERVIEWER: IF YES ASK - How many times has this happened in your life?

- 1. Never - *go to V13a*
- 2. Once
- 3. Twice
- 4. Three Times
- 5. Four Times
- 6. 5 to 9 times
- 7. 10 times or more
- 99. Refused

VANDALISM - PROPERTY DAMAGE cont'd

V12b. When was the last time that someone purposely damaged your property? Was it.....?

- 1. In the past 12 months
- 2. Within the past 5 years - *go to V13a*
- 3. More than 5 years ago - *go to V13a*
- 98. Don't know - cannot remember - *go to V13a*
- 99. Refused - *go to V13a*

V12c. In the past 12 months, how many times has someone purposely damaged your property?

INTERVIEWER: RECORD NUMBER OF TIMES:
RECORD NUMBER ON THE VICTIMIZATION INVENTORY SHEET

THREATS - WITH A WEAPON

V13a. Apart from the cases you have already told me about, has anyone ever seriously threatened to cause you harm with a gun, a knife or some kind of weapon? Has anyone ever threatened to hurt you by throwing something on you like boiling water or acid? Remember, I only want you to tell me about those threats that you took seriously. Once again, these threats could be made by family members, friends, acquaintances or strangers.

INTERVIEWER: IF YES ASK - How many times has someone seriously threatened to harm you with a weapon?

- 1. Never - *go to V14a*
- 2. Once
- 3. Twice
- 4. Three Times
- 5. Four Times
- 6. 5 to 9 times
- 7. 10 times or more
- 99. Refused

V13b. When was the last time that someone threatened you with a weapon? Was it.....?

- 1. In the past 12 months
- 2. Within the past 5 years - *go to V14a*
- 3. More than 5 years ago - *go to V14a*
- 98. Don't know - cannot remember - *go to V14a*
- 99. Refused - *go to V14a*

V13c. In the past 12 months, how many times has someone threatened you with a weapon?

INTERVIEWER: RECORD NUMBER OF TIMES:
RECORD NUMBER ON THE VICTIMIZATION INVENTORY SHEET

THREATS - WITHOUT A WEAPON

V14a. Apart from the cases you have already told me about, has anyone ever seriously threatened to harm you without a weapon? For example, has anyone ever threatened to harm you by punching you or kicking you? I only want you to tell me about threats that you took seriously. Once again, these threats could be made by family members, friends, acquaintances or strangers.

INTERVIEWER: IF YES ASK - How many times has this happened in your life?

- 1. Never - *go to V15a*
- 2. Once
- 3. Twice
- 4. Three Times
- 5. Four Times
- 6. 5 to 9 times
- 7. 10 times or more
- 99. Refused

THREATS - WITHOUT A WEAPON cont'd

V14b. When was the last time that someone threatened you without a weapon? Was it.....?

- 1. In the past 12 months
- 2. Within the past 5 years - *go to V15a*
- 3. More than 5 years ago - *go to V15a*
- 98. Don't know - cannot remember - *go to V15a*
- 99. Refused - *go to V15a*

V14c. In the past 12 months, how many times has someone seriously threatened you without a weapon?

INTERVIEWER: RECORD NUMBER OF TIMES:
RECORD NUMBER ON THE VICTIMIZATION INVENTORY SHEET

ASSAULT - WITH A WEAPON

V15a. Apart from the cases you have already told me about, has anyone ever seriously attacked or assaulted you with a weapon like , a knife or a bat or has anyone ever tried to hurt you by throwing something on you like boiling water or acid? Once again, these assaults or attacks could be by family members, friends, acquaintances or strangers.

INTERVIEWER: IF YES ASK - How many times has this happened in your life?

- 1. Never - *go to V16a*
- 2. Once
- 3. Twice
- 4. Three Times
- 5. Four Times
- 6. 5 to 9 times
- 7. 10 times or more
- 99. Refused

V15b. When was the last time that someone attacked or assaulted you with a weapon? Was it.....?

- 1. In the past 12 months
- 2. Within the past 5 years - *go to V16a*
- 3. More than 5 years ago - *go to V16a*
- 98. Don't know - cannot remember - *go to V16a*
- 99. Refused - *go to V16a*

V15c. In the past 12 months, how many times has someone attacked or threatened you with a weapon?

INTERVIEWER: RECORD NUMBER OF TIMES: _____
RECORD NUMBER ON THE VICTIMIZATION INVENTORY SHEET

ASSAULT - WITHOUT A WEAPON

V16a. Apart from the cases you have already told me about, has anyone ever hit, attacked or assaulted you without a weapon? For example, has anyone ever kicked you, punched you, slapped you, pushed you or attacked you by using some other kind of force? Once again, these assaults or attacks could be made by family members, friends, acquaintances or strangers.

INTERVIEWER: IF YES ASK - How many times has this happened in your life?

- 1. Never - *go to V17a*
- 2. Once
- 3. Twice
- 4. Three Times
- 5. Four Times
- 6. 5 to 9 times
- 7. 10 times or more
- 99. Refused

V16b. When was the last time that someone hit, attacked or assaulted you without a weapon? Was it.....?

- 1. In the past 12 months
- 2. Within the past 5 years - *go to V17a*
- 3. More than 5 years ago - *go to V17a*
- 98. Don't know - cannot remember - *go to V17a*
- 99. Refused - *go to V17a*

ASSAULT - WITHOUT A WEAPON cont'd

V16c. In the past 12 months, how many times has someone hit, attacked or assaulted you without a weapon?

INTERVIEWER: RECORD NUMBER OF TIMES:
RECORD NUMBER ON THE VICTIMIZATION INVENTORY SHEET

SEXUAL ASSAULT AND RAPE

V17a. I now want to ask you about crimes called sexual assault and rape. Has anyone ever forced you or tried to force you into unwanted sexual activity by threatening you, holding you down or hurting you in some way? This would include acts committed by family members, friends, acquaintances or strangers.

INTERVIEWER: IF YES ASK - How many times has this happened in your life?

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="radio"/> 1. Never - <i>go to V18a</i> | <input type="radio"/> 5. Four Times |
| <input type="radio"/> 2. Once | <input type="radio"/> 6. 5 to 9 times |
| <input type="radio"/> 3. Twice | <input type="radio"/> 7. 10 times or more |
| <input type="radio"/> 4. Three Times | <input type="radio"/> 99. Refused |

V17b. When was the last time that you were sexually assaulted or raped? Was it ?

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="radio"/> 1. In the past 12 months | <input type="radio"/> 98. Don't know - cannot remember - <i>go to V18a</i> |
| <input type="radio"/> 2. Within the past 5 years - <i>go to V18a</i> | <input type="radio"/> 99. Refused - <i>go to V18a</i> |
| <input type="radio"/> 3. More than 5 years ago - <i>go to V18a</i> | |

V17c. In the past 12 months, how many times have you been sexually assaulted or raped?

INTERVIEWER: RECORD NUMBER OF TIMES:
RECORD NUMBER ON THE VICTIMIZATION INVENTORY SHEET

KIDNAPPING

V18a. Sometimes people are kidnapped and held for ransom or taken for some other reason. Have you or any member of your household ever been kidnapped?

INTERVIEWER: IF YES ASK - How many times has this happened in your life?

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="radio"/> 1. Never - <i>go to V19a</i> | <input type="radio"/> 5. Four Times |
| <input type="radio"/> 2. Once | <input type="radio"/> 6. 5 to 9 times |
| <input type="radio"/> 3. Twice | <input type="radio"/> 7. 10 times or more |
| <input type="radio"/> 4. Three Times | <input type="radio"/> 99. Refused |

V18b. When was the last time you and another member of your household was kidnapped? Was it ?

- | |
|--|
| <input type="radio"/> 1. In the past 12 months |
| <input type="radio"/> 2. Within the past 5 years - <i>go to V19a</i> |
| <input type="radio"/> 3. More than 5 years ago - <i>go to V19a</i> |
| <input type="radio"/> 98. Don't know - cannot remember - <i>go to V19a</i> |
| <input type="radio"/> 99. Refused - <i>go to V19a</i> |

KIDNAPPING cont'd

V18c. In the past 12 months, how many times have you or another member of your household been kidnapped?

INTERVIEWER: RECORD NUMBER OF TIMES:
RECORD NUMBER ON THE VICTIMIZATION INVENTORY SHEET

V18d. Who from your household has been kidnapped? Were you kidnapped or was it someone else that was kidnapped? Please list all the people from your household who have been kidnapped. **SHADE ALL THAT APPLY**

- 1. The respondent
- 2. Respondent's children
- 3. Brother or sister
- 4. Other family (*specify*)
- 96. Other (*specify*)
- 99. Refused

V18e. Why do you think people from your household were kidnapped? Was it?

- 1. For ransom
- 2. For child custody
- 3. For sexual reasons
- 96. Other (*specify*)
- 98. Don't know
- 99. Refused

ARSON

V19a. Have you ever been the victim of arson? For example, has anyone ever tried to burn down your home or any other property that you own?

INTERVIEWER: IF YES ASK - How many times has this happened in your life? Was it ?

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="radio"/> 1. Never - go to V20a | <input type="radio"/> 5. Four Times |
| <input type="radio"/> 2. Once | <input type="radio"/> 6. 5 to 9 times |
| <input type="radio"/> 3. Twice | <input type="radio"/> 7. 10 times or more |
| <input type="radio"/> 4. Three Times | <input type="radio"/> 99. Refused |

V19b. When was the last time that you were the victim of arson? Was it?

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="radio"/> 1. In the past 12 months | <input type="radio"/> 98. Don't know - cannot remember - go to V20a |
| <input type="radio"/> 2. Within the past 5 years - go to V20a | <input type="radio"/> 99. Refused - go to V20a |
| <input type="radio"/> 3. More than 5 years ago - go to V20a | |

V19c. In the past 12 months, how many times have you been the victim of arson?

INTERVIEWER: RECORD NUMBER OF TIMES:
RECORD NUMBER ON THE VICTIMIZATION INVENTORY SHEET

FRAUD

V20a. Have you ever been the victim of fraud? For example, has someone ever tried to do things like use your personal identification number, use your credit card or banking card without your permission, or tried to cash cheques in your name? Has anyone ever tried to rip you off in some other way?

INTERVIEWER: IF YES ASK - How many times has this happened in your life?

- 1. Never - *go to V21a*
- 2. Once
- 3. Twice
- 4. Three Times
- 5. Four Times
- 6. 5 to 9 times
- 7. 10 times or more
- 99. Refused

V20b. When was the last time that you were the victim of personal fraud? Was it ?

- 1. In the past year
- 2. Within the past 2 years - *go to V21a*
- 3. Within the past 5 years ago - *go to V21a*
- 4. More than 5 years - *go to V21a*
- 98. Don't know - cannot remember - *go to V21a*
- 99. Refused - *go to V21a*

V20c. In the past 12 months, how many times have you been the victim of fraud?

***INTERVIEWER: RECORD NUMBER OF TIMES:
RECORD NUMBER ON THE VICTIMIZATION INVENTORY SHEET***

EXTORTION

V21a. Extortion refers to the obtaining of money, or anything else of value, in exchange for protection, through the implied or explicit threat of force. Have you ever been the victim of extortion?

INTERVIEWER: IF YES ASK - How many times has this happened in your life?

- 1. Never - *go to V22a*
- 2. Once
- 3. Twice
- 4. Three Times
- 5. Four Times
- 7. 5 to 9 times
- 8. 10 times or more
- 99. Refused

V21b. When was the last time that you were the victim of extortion? Was it ?

- 1. In the past year
- 2. Within the past 2 years - *go to V22a*
- 3. Within the past 5 years - *go to V22a*
- 4. More than 5 years ago - *go to V22a*
- 98. Don't know - cannot remember - *go to V22a*
- 99. Refused - *go to V22a*

V21c. In the past 12 months, how many times have you been the victim of extortion?

***INTERVIEWER: RECORD NUMBER OF TIMES:
RECORD NUMBER ON THE VICTIMIZATION INVENTORY SHEET***

OTHER CRIMES *cont'd*

V22a. Have you ever been the victim of some other type of crime that we have not yet talked about?

INTERVIEWER: IF YES ASK - How many times has this happened in your life?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No - *Go to Next Section*
- 98. Don't know - *Go to Next Section*
- 99. Refused - *Go to Next Section*

V22b. What else has happened to you? What type of crime have you been the victim of? **SHADE ALL THAT APPLY**

- 1. Attempted murder
- 2. Defamation / Libel / Wrongful accusation
- 3. Harassment / stalking
- 4. Sexual exploitation
- 5. Abduction
- 96. Other (*specify*)
- 99. Refused

V22c. How many times has (_____ *other crime 1* _____) happened to you in your life?

- 1. Once
- 2. Twice
- 3. Three times
- 4. Four times
- 5. 5 to 9 times
- 6. 10 times or more
- 99. Refused

V22d. When was the last time that (_____ *other crime 1* _____) happened to you?

- 1. In the past year
- 2. Within the past 2 years - *Go to V22f*
- 3. Within the past 5 years - *Go to V22f*
- 4. More than 5 years ago - *Go to V22f*
- 98. Don't know - cannot remember - *Go to V22f*
- 99. Refused

V22e. In the past 12 months, how many times has (_____ *other crime 1* _____) happened to you?

INTERVIEWER: RECORD NUMBER OF TIMES
RECORD NUMBER ON THE VICTIMIZATION INVENTORY SHEET.

V22f. How many times has (_____ *other crime 2* _____) happened to you in your life?

- 1. Once
- 2. Twice
- 3. Three times
- 4. Four times
- 5. 5 to 9 times
- 6. 10 times or more
- 99. Refused

V22g. When was the last time that (_____ *other crime 2* _____) happened to you?

- 1. In the past year
- 2. Within the past 2 years - *Go to V22i*
- 3. Within the past 5 years - *Go to V22i*
- 4. More than 5 years ago - *Go to V22i*
- 98. Don't know - cannot remember - *Go to V22i*
- 99. Refused

V22h. In the past 12 months, how many times has (_____ *other crime 2* _____) happened to you?

INTERVIEWER: RECORD NUMBER OF TIMES
RECORD NUMBER ON THE VICTIMIZATION INVENTORY SHEET.

OTHER CRIMES

V22i. How many times has (_____ *other crime 3* _____) happened to you in your life?

- 1. Once
- 2. Twice
- 3. Three times
- 4. Four times
- 5. 5 to 9 times
- 6. 10 times or more
- 99. Refused

V22j. When was the last time that (_____ *other crime 3* _____) happened to you?

- 1. In the past year
- 2. Within the past 2 years - ***Go to Next Section***
- 3. Within the past 5 years - ***Go to Next Section***
- 4. More than 5 years ago - ***Go to Next Section***
- 98. Don't know - cannot remember - ***Go to Next Section***
- 99. Refused

V22k. In the past 12 months, how many times has (_____ *other crime 3* _____) happened to you?

INTERVIEWER: RECORD NUMBER OF TIMES
RECORD NUMBER ON THE VICTIMIZATION INVENTORY SHEET.

Thank you for answering these questions. I know that talking about these types of experiences can be quite difficult.

INTERVIEWER: PLEASE CONSULT THE "CRIME VICTIMIZATION INVENTORY." IF THE RESPONDENT HAS NOT BEEN THE VICTIM OF A CRIME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS PROCEED TO PART F OF THE INTERVIEW/ HOWEVER, IF THE RESPONDENT HAS BEEN VICTIMIZED IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS, PROCEED TO THE "CRIME INCIDENT" SECTION OF THE INTERVIEW.

I am now going to ask you a few more questions about the crimes that happened to you in the past 12 months. I will not be asking you questions about crimes that occurred more than a year ago.

INTERVIEWER: USING THE INFORMATION FROM THE "CRIME VICTIMIZATION INVENTORY," PLEASE FILL OUT ONE "CRIME INCIDENT REPORT" FOR EACH TYPE OF VICTIMIZATION EXPERIENCED IN THE PAST TWELVE MONTHS.

INTERVIEWER: GO TO NEXT SECTION (PART F)

PART F: INDIRECT EXPERIENCES WITH CRIME

WITNESSED A MURDER

Now I'd like to ask you about crimes that you may have seen or witnessed at some time in your life. These crimes may have involved someone you know - like a family member or friend or complete strangers.

F1a. Have you ever seen a murder? ***INTERVIEWER: DO NOT RECORD POLICE SHOOTINGS HERE***

- 1. Never - *go to F2a*
- 2. Once
- 3. Twice
- 4. Three Times
- 5. Four Times
- 6. 5 to 9 times
- 7. 10 times or more
- 99. Refused

F1b. When was the last time that you saw a murder?

- 1. In the past year
- 2. Within the past 2 years
- 3. More than 5 years ago
- 98. Don't know - cannot remember
- 99. Refused

F1c. Think about the last time you saw a murder. Did you talk to the police about what you saw?

- 1. Yes - *go to F2a*
- 2. No
- 98. Don't know - cannot remember - *go to F2a*
- 99. Refused

F1d. Why didn't you talk to the police about this murder? Are there any other reasons? ***SHADE ALL THAT APPLY***

- a. Other witnesses (was not needed)
- b. Offender was caught
- c. None of my business
- d. Police can't protect me
- e. Don't want to be snitch or informer
- f. To protect the offenders
- g. Might get into trouble with family
- h. Don't want to go to court
- i. Police witnessed the crime
- j. Afraid of the offenders
- k. Afraid of the police
- l. Don't trust the people
- m. It would not help
- n. Might get into trouble with police
- o. Would hurt my reputation
- x. Other (*specify*)
- y. Don't know - cannot remember
- z. Refused

WITNESSED A SHOOTING OR GUN BATTLE

F2a. Have you ever seen or watched a shooting or gun battle? For example, have you ever seen an incident in which one person or group of persons was shooting at another person or group of people? ***IF YES ASK:*** How many times have you seen this?

- 1. Never - *go to F3a*
- 2. Once
- 3. Twice
- 4. Three Times
- 5. Four Times
- 6. 5 to 9 times
- 7. 10 times or more
- 99. Refused

F2b. When was the last time that you saw a shooting or gun battle?

- 1. In the past year
- 2. Within the past 5 years
- 3. More than 5 years ago
- 98. Don't know - cannot remember
- 99. Refused

WITNESSED A SHOOTING OR GUN BATTLE - cont'd

F2c. Think about the last time you saw a shooting or gun battle. Did you talk to the police about this crime?

- 1. Yes - go to F3a
- 2. No
- 98. Don't know - cannot remember - go to F3a
- 99. Refused

F2d. Why didn't you talk to the police about this shooting? Are there any other reasons?

INTERVIEWER: SHADE ALL THAT APPLY

- a. Other witnesses (was not needed)
- b. Offender was caught
- c. None of my business
- d. Police can't protect me
- e. Don't want to be snitch or informer
- f. To protect the offenders
- g. Might get into trouble with family
- h. Don't want to go to court
- i. Police witnessed the crime
- j. Afraid of the offenders
- k. Afraid of the police
- l. Don't trust the people
- m. It would not help
- n. Police were involved
- o. Might get into trouble with police
- p. Would hurt my reputation
- x. Other (specify)
- y. Don't know - cannot remember
- z. Refused

WITNESSED A ROBBERY

F3a. Have you ever seen or witnessed someone else being robbed of his or her money or possessions?

IF YES ASK: How many times have you seen this?

- 1. Never - go to F4a
- 2. Once
- 3. Twice
- 4. Three Times
- 5. Four Times
- 6. 5 to 9 times
- 7. 10 times or more
- 99. Refused

F3b. When was the last time that you saw someone else being robbed?

- 1. In the past year
- 2. Within the past 5 years
- 3. More than 5 years ago
- 98. Don't know - cannot remember
- 99. Refused

F3c. Think about the last time you saw someone else being robbed. Did you talk to the police about this crime?

- 1. Yes - go to F4a
- 2. No
- 98. Don't know - cannot remember - go to F4a
- 99. Refused

F3d. Why didn't you talk to the police about this robbery? Are there any other reasons? **SHADE ALL THAT APPLY**

- a. Other witnesses (was not needed)
- b. Offender was caught
- c. None of my business
- d. Police can't protect me
- e. Don't want to be snitch or informer
- f. To protect the offenders
- g. Might get into trouble with family
- h. Don't want to go to court
- i. Police witnessed the crime
- j. Afraid of the offenders
- k. Afraid of the police
- l. Don't trust the people
- m. It would not help
- n. Might get into trouble with police
- o. Would hurt my reputation
- x. Other (specify)
- y. Don't know - cannot remember
- z. Refused

WITNESSED A SERIOUS BEATING OR ATTACK

F4a. Have you ever seen a serious attack or beating in which another person was badly hurt? **IF YES ASK:** How many times have you seen this?

- 1. Never - **go to F4a**
- 2. Once
- 3. Twice
- 4. Three Times
- 5. Four Times
- 6. 5 to 9 times
- 7. 10 times or more
- 99. Refused

F4b. When was the last time that you saw a serious beating or attack?

- 1. In the past year
- 2. Within the past 2 years
- 3. More than 5 years ago
- 98. Don't know - cannot remember
- 99. Refused

F4c. Think about the last time you saw a serious beating or attack. Did you talk to the police about what you saw?

- 1. Yes - **go to F5a**
- 2. No
- 98. Don't know - cannot remember - **go to F5a**
- 99. Refused

F4d. Why didn't you talk to the police about this crime? Are there any other reasons?

INTERVIEWER: SHADE ALL THAT APPLY

- a. Other witnesses (was not needed)
- b. Offender was caught
- c. None of my business
- d. Police can't protect me
- e. Don't want to be snitch or informer
- f. To protect the offenders
- g. Might get into trouble with family
- h. Don't want to go to court
- i. Police witnessed the crime
- j. Afraid of the offenders
- k. Afraid of the police
- l. Don't trust the people
- m. It would not help
- n. Might get into trouble with police
- o. Would hurt my reputation
- x. Other (*specify*)
- y. Don't know - cannot remember
- z. Refused

THE VICTIMIZATION OF FRIENDS OR FAMILY MEMBERS

F5a. Have any of your family members or close friends been murdered in Jamaica?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No - **go to F7a**
- 99. Refused - **go to F7a**

F5b. How many of your family members or close friends have been murdered? **NUMBER**

F6a. Who exactly was murdered? **INTERVIEWER: SHADE ALL THAT APPLY.**

- a. Son(s) / daughter(s)
- b. Brother(s) / sisters(s)
- c. Grandchildren
- d. Niece(s) / nephew(s)
- e. Spouse
- f. Boyfriend / girlfriend
- g. Friend(s)
- h. Co-worker(s)
- i. Fellow student(s)
- j. Roommate(s) / house-mate(s)
- k. Parent(s)
- l. Grandparent(s)
- m. Aunt(s) / uncle(s)
- n. Cousin(s)
- o. Ex-spouse
- p. Ex-boyfriend / ex-girlfriend
- q. Neighbour(s)
- r. Boss / supervisor
- s. Police family member / friend
- x. Other (*specify*)
- y. Don't know
- z. Refused

F6b. When was the last time that a member of your family or a close friend was murdered?

- 1. Within the past year
- 2. Within the past 5 years
- 3. More than 5 years ago
- 98. Dont know / Can't remember
- 99. Refused

F7a. Have any of your family members or close friends been raped or sexually assaulted in Jamaica?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No - *go to F9a*
- 99. Refused - *go to F9a*

F7b. How many of your family members or close friends have been raped or sexually assaulted?

NUMBER

F8a. Who exactly was raped or assaulted? **INTERVIEWER: SHADE ALL THAT APPLY.**

- a. Son(s) / daughter(s)
- b. Brother(s) / sisters(s)
- c. Grandchildren
- d. Niece(s) / nephew(s)
- e. Spouse
- f. Boyfriend / girlfriend
- g. Friend(s)
- h. Co-worker(s)
- i. Fellow student(s)
- j. Roommate(s) / house-mate(s)
- k. Parent(s)
- l. Grandparent(s)
- m. Aunt(s) / uncle(s)
- n. Cousin(s)
- o. Ex-spouse
- p. Ex-boyfriend / ex-girlfriend
- q. Neighbour(s)
- r. Boss / supervisor
- s. Police family member / friend
- x. Other (*specify*)
- y. Don't know
- z. Refused

F8b. When was the last time that a member of your family or a close friend was raped or sexually assaulted in Jamaica?

- 1. Within the past year
- 2. Within the past 5 years
- 3. More than 5 years ago
- 98. Don't know / Can't remember
- 99. Refused

F9a. Have any of your family members or close friends been shot at by someone with a gun in Jamaica?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No - *go to F11a*
- 99. Refused - *go to F11a*

F9b. How many of your family members or close friends have been shot at by someone with a gun?

NUMBER

F10a. Who exactly was shot at? **INTERVIEWER: SHADE ALL THAT APPLY.**

- a. Son(s) / daughter(s)
- b. Brother(s) / sisters(s)
- c. Grandchildren
- d. Niece(s) / nephew(s)
- e. Spouse
- f. Boyfriend / girlfriend
- g. Friend(s)
- h. Co-worker(s)
- i. Fellow student(s)
- j. Roommate(s) / house-mate(s)
- k. Parent(s)
- l. Grandparent(s)
- m. Aunt(s) / uncle(s)
- n. Cousin(s)
- o. Ex-spouse
- p. Ex-boyfriend / ex-girlfriend
- q. Neighbour(s)
- r. Boss / supervisor
- s. Police family member / friend
- x. Other (*specify*)
- y. Don't know
- z. Refused

F10b. When was the last time that a member of your family or a close friend was shot in Jamaica?

- 1. Within the past year
- 2. Within the past 5 years
- 3. More than 5 years ago
- 98. Don't know/ Can't remember
- 99. Refused

F11a. Have any of your family members or close friends ever been seriously hurt or wounded by violence in Jamaica? By seriously hurt we mean did they receive an injury that was serious enough to require some type of medical attention?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No - *go to F13a*
- 99. Refused - *go to F13a*

F11b. How many of your family members or close friends have been seriously hurt or wounded by violence in Jamaica?

NUMBER

F12a. Who exactly has been seriously hurt or wounded by violence in Jamaica? **INTERVIEWER: SHADE ALL THAT APPLY.**

- a. Son(s) / daughter(s)
- b. Brother(s) / sisters(s)
- c. Grandchildren
- d. Niece(s) / nephew(s)
- e. Spouse
- f. Boyfriend / girlfriend
- g. Friend(s)
- h. Co-worker(s)
- i. Fellow student(s)
- j. Roommate(s) / house-mate(s)
- k. Parent(s)
- l. Grandparent(s)
- m. Aunt(s) / uncle(s)
- n. Cousin(s)
- o. Ex-spouse
- p. Ex-boyfriend / ex-girlfriend
- q. Neighbour(s)
- r. Boss / supervisor
- s. Police family member / friend
- x. Other (*specify*)
- y. Don't know
- z. Refused

F12b. When was the last time that a member of your family or a close friend was seriously hurt or wounded by violence in Jamaica?

- 1. Within the past year
- 2. Within the past 5 years
- 3. More than 5 years ago
- 98. Don't know/ Can't remember
- 99. Refused

F13a. Extortion refers to the obtaining of money, or anything else of value, in exchange for protection, through the implied or explicit threat of force. Have any of your family members or close friends been the victim of extortion in Jamaica?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No - *go to Part:G*
- 99. Refused - *go to Part:G*

F13b. How many of your family members or close friends have been the victim of extortion?

NUMBER

F14a. Who exactly was the victim of extortion? **INTERVIEWER: SHADE ALL THAT APPLY.**

- | | | |
|--|---|-------------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> a. Son(s) / daughter(s) | <input type="radio"/> k. Parent(s) | <input type="radio"/> y. Don't know |
| <input type="radio"/> b. Brother(s) / sisters(s) | <input type="radio"/> l. Grandparent(s) | <input type="radio"/> z. Refused |
| <input type="radio"/> c. Grandchildren | <input type="radio"/> m. Aunt(s) / uncle(s) | |
| <input type="radio"/> d. Niece(s) / nephew(s) | <input type="radio"/> n. Cousin(s) | |
| <input type="radio"/> e. Spouse | <input type="radio"/> o. Ex-spouse | |
| <input type="radio"/> f. Boyfriend / girlfriend | <input type="radio"/> p. Ex-boyfriend / ex-girlfriend | |
| <input type="radio"/> g. Friend(s) | <input type="radio"/> q. Neighbour(s) | |
| <input type="radio"/> h. Co-worker(s) | <input type="radio"/> r. Boss / supervisor | |
| <input type="radio"/> i. Fellow student(s) | <input type="radio"/> s. Police family member / friend | |
| <input type="radio"/> j. Roommate(s) / house-mate(s) | <input type="radio"/> x. Other (<i>specify</i>) | |

F14b. When was the last time that a member of your family or a close friend was the victim of extortion?

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="radio"/> 1. Within the past year | <input type="radio"/> 98. Don't know/ Can't remember |
| <input type="radio"/> 2. Within the past 5 years | <input type="radio"/> 99. Refused |
| <input type="radio"/> 3. More than 5 years ago | |

INTERVIEWER: GO TO NEXT SECTION (PART G)

Now, I'd like to ask you a few questions about different types of crime?

CODE 1. Very worried 2. A little worried 3. Not very worried 4. Not worried at all 98. Don't Know 99. Refused

QUESTION	Very worried	A little worried	Not very worried	Not worried at all	Don't Know	Refused
G12. How worried are you that someone might try to break into your home?						
G13. How worried are you that you might get robbed when you are out in public?						
G14. How worried are you that you might get attacked by a stranger or group of strangers when you are out in public?						
G15. How worried are you that you might get attacked by someone that you know?						
G16. How worried are you that you might become the victim of a rape or sexual assault?						
G17. How worried are you that you or someone in your family might get kidnapped and held for ransom?						

CODE 1. Never 2. Not very often 3. Fairly often 4. Very often 98. Don't Know 99. Refused

QUESTION	Never	Not very often	Fairly often	Very often	Don't Know	Refused
G18. Do you ever stay at home during the daytime because you are afraid of becoming the victim of a crime or violence?						
G19. Do you ever stay at home at night because you are afraid of becoming the victim of a crime or violence?						
G20. Have you ever deliberately cancelled plans to go out because of fear of becoming the victim of crime or violence?						

G21. Are there any areas of your city, town or parish that you avoid or stay away from because you are afraid of becoming a victim of crime or violence?

1. Yes
 2. No - *go to G23*
 99. Refused - *go to G23*

G22. Where are these areas? Can you name them? **INTERVIEWER: RECORD ALL AREAS NAMED BY THE RESPONDENT.**

.....

G23. Are there any other areas of Jamaica that you stay away from because you are afraid of becoming a victim of crime or violence?

1. Yes
 2. No - *next section*
 99. Refused - *next section*

G24. Where are those areas? Can you name them? **INTERVIEWER: RECORD ALL AREAS NAMED BY THE RESPONDENT.**

.....

INTERVIEWER: GO TO NEXT SECTION (PART H)

PART H: OPINIONS ABOUT THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM

OPINIONS ABOUT THE POLICE

The next few questions deal with your perceptions about the work being carried out by your local police force.

CODE **1.** A good job **2.** An average job **3.** A poor job **98.** Don't Know **99.** Refused

QUESTION	A good job	An average job	A poor job	Don't know	Refused
H1. Do you think your local police are doing a good job, an average job or a poor job of enforcing the law?					
H2. Do you think your local police are doing a good job, an average job or a poor job of responding quickly when they are called?					
H3. Do you think your local police are doing a good job, an average job or a poor job of being approachable and easy to talk to?					
H4. Do you think your local police are doing a good job, an average job or a poor job of supplying information to the public on ways to reduce crime?					
H5. Do you think your local police are doing a good job, an average job or a poor job of ensuring the safety of the people who live in your area?					
H6. Do you think your local police are doing a good job, an average job or a poor job of treating people fairly with respect?					
H7. Do you think your local police are doing a good job, an average job or a poor job of patrolling your neighbourhood?					
H8. Do you think your local police are doing a good job, an average job or a poor job managing criminal gangs?					
H9. Do you think the Jamaican police are doing a good job, an average job or a poor job of preventing police brutality?					
H10. Do you think the Jamaican police are doing a good job, an average job or a poor job of preventing corruption and crime among their own officers?					
H11. Do you think the Jamaican police are doing a good job, an average job or a poor job of dealing with public complaints?					

H12. Do you think corruption is a problem with your local police? Would you say it is a very big problem, a big problem, a small problem, or not a problem at all?

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="radio"/> 1. It is a very big problem | <input type="radio"/> 4. It is not a problem at all |
| <input type="radio"/> 2. It is a big problem | <input type="radio"/> 98. Don't know |
| <input type="radio"/> 3. It is a small problem | <input type="radio"/> 99. Refused |

H13. Do you think police brutality is a problem in your community? Would you say it is a very big problem, a big problem, a small problem, or not a problem at all?

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="radio"/> 1. It is a very big problem | <input type="radio"/> 4. It is not a problem at all |
| <input type="radio"/> 2. It is a big problem | <input type="radio"/> 98. Don't know |
| <input type="radio"/> 3. It is a small problem | <input type="radio"/> 99. Refused |

H14. Do you think that police harassment is a problem in your community? Would you say it is a very big problem, a big problem, a small problem, or not a problem at all?

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="radio"/> 1. It is a very big problem | <input type="radio"/> 4. It is not a problem at all |
| <input type="radio"/> 2. It is a big problem | <input type="radio"/> 98. Don't know |
| <input type="radio"/> 3. It is a small problem | <input type="radio"/> 99. Refused |

H15. Do you think that the police treat poor people the same as wealthy people? **INTERVIEWER: IF THE ANSWER IS "YES" SHADE # 3 (the same) BELOW. IF THE ANSWER IS "NO" ASK:** Do you think the police treat poor people much worse, worse, better or much better than wealthy people?

1. Much worse 4. Better 99. Refused
 2. Worse 5. Much better
 3. The same 98. Don't know

H16. Do you think that the police treat young people the same as older people? **INTERVIEWER: IF THE ANSWER IS "YES" SHADE # 3 (the same) BELOW. IF THE ANSWER IS "NO" ASK:** Do you think the police treat young people much worse, worse, better or much better than older people?

1. Much worse 4. Better 99. Refused
 2. Worse 5. Much better
 3. The same 98. Don't know

H17. Do you think that the police treat men the same as women? **INTERVIEWER: IF THE ANSWER IS "YES" SHADE # 3 (the same) BELOW. IF THE ANSWER IS "NO" ASK:** Do you think the police treat men much worse, worse, better or much better than women?

1. Much worse 4. Better 99. Refused
 2. Worse 5. Much better
 3. The same 98. Don't know

H18. Do you think that the police treat heterosexuals the same as persons who are gay, lesbian or bisexual? **INTERVIEWER: IF THE ANSWER IS "YES" SHADE # 3 (the same) BELOW. IF THE ANSWER IS "NO" ASK:** Do you think the police treat heterosexuals much worse, worse, better or much better than persons who are gay, lesbian or bisexual?

1. Much worse 4. Better 99. Refused
 2. Worse 5. Much better
 3. The same 98. Don't know

OPINIONS ABOUT THE CRIMINAL COURTS

Now I'd like to ask you a few questions about the **Criminal Courts** in Jamaica.

H19. Do you think the criminal courts in Jamaica are doing a good job, an average job or a poor job of providing justice quickly?

1. A good job 3. A poor job 99. Refused
 2. An average job 98. Don't know

H20. Do you think the criminal courts in Jamaica are doing a good job, an average job or a poor job of helping crime victims?

1. A good job 3. A poor job 99. Refused
 2. An average job 98. Don't know

H21. Do you think the criminal courts in Jamaica are doing a good job, an average job or a poor job of ensuring a fair trial for people charged with a crime?

1. A good job 3. A poor job 99. Refused
 2. An average job 98. Don't know

H22. In general, do you think that the sentences given out by the Jamaican criminal courts are too lenient, about right or too severe?

1. Too lenient 3. Too severe 99. Refused
 2. About right 98. Don't know

H23. Do you think that Jamaica should use the death penalty for people who have been convicted of murder?

1. Yes 2. No 98. Don't know 99. Refused

H24. Have you ever been inside a criminal court in Jamaica?

1. Yes 2. No -- *go to H29* 99. Refused -- *go to H29*

H25. Why have you been in a criminal court? For example, were you a victim, a witness, a person charged with a crime or were you just an observer? Please tell me about all the types of contact that you have had.

INTERVIEWER: SHADE ALL THAT APPLY

- a. As a victim d. As a juror g. As an observer
 b. As a witness e. As an offender / accused person x. Other (*specify*).....
 c. To support the accused f. To support a victim y. Refused

H26. Do you think that officials in the criminal courts - like judges and lawyers - treat poor people the same as wealthy people?

INTERVIEWER: IF THE ANSWER IS "YES" SHADE # 3 (the same) BELOW. IF THE ANSWER IS NO ASK: Do you think the courts treat poor people much worse, worse, better or much better than wealthy people?

1. Much worse 4. Better 99. Refused
 2. Worse 5. Much better
 3. The same 98. Don't know

H27. Do you think that officials in the criminal courts - like judges and lawyers - treat young people the same as older people?

INTERVIEWER: IF THE ANSWER IS "YES" SHADE # 3 (the same) BELOW. IF THE ANSWER IS NO ASK: Do you think the courts treat young people much worse, worse, better or much better than older people?

1. Much worse 4. Better 99. Refused
 2. Worse 5. Much better
 3. The same 98. Don't know

H28. Do you think that officials in the criminal courts - like judges and lawyers - treat men the same as women?

INTERVIEWER: IF THE ANSWER IS "YES" SHADE # 3 (the same) BELOW. IF THE ANSWER IS NO ASK: Do you think the courts treat men much worse, worse, better or much better than women?

1. Much worse 4. Better 99. Refused
 2. Worse 5. Much better
 3. The same 98. Don't know

H29. Do you think that officials in the criminal courts - like judges and lawyers - treat persons who are heterosexual the same as persons who are gay, lesbian or bisexual?

INTERVIEWER: IF THE ANSWER IS "YES" SHADE # 3 (the same) BELOW. IF THE ANSWER IS NO ASK: Do you think the courts treat heterosexual much worse, worse, better or much better than gay, lesbian or bisexual persons?

1. Much worse 4. Better 99. Refused
 2. Worse 5. Much better
 3. The same 98. Don't know

OPINIONS ABOUT THE CORRECTIONS SYSTEM

H30. Do you think the Jamaican prison system is doing a good job, an average job or a poor job of supervising and controlling offenders when they are in prison?

1. A good job 3. A poor job 99. Refused
 2. An average job 98. Don't know

H31. In general, do you think that Jamaican prisons do a good job, an average job or a poor job of punishing or deterring criminals from engaging further in crime?

1. A good job 3. A poor job 99. Refused
 2. An average job 98. Don't know

H32. In general, do you think that the living conditions in Jamaican prisons are too harsh, not harsh enough, or about right?

1. Too harsh 3. About right 99. Refused
 2. Not harsh enough 98. Don't know

H33. In general, do you think that Jamaican prisons do a good job, an average job or a poor job of rehabilitating or treating criminals so that they will not re-offend when they are released into the community?

1. A good job 3. A poor job 99. Refused
 2. An average job 98. Don't know

H34. In your opinion, should offenders receive counselling or treatment when they go to prison?

1. Yes 2. No 98. Don't know 99. Refused

H35. In your opinion, should the Government of Jamaica spend more money or less money on treating or rehabilitating criminal offenders?

1. More money should be spent on treating or rehabilitating offenders
 2. Enough money is already being spent on treating or rehabilitating offenders
 3. Less money should be spent on treating or rehabilitating offenders
 98. Don't know
 99. Refused

INTERVIEWER: READ THE FOLLOWING INTRODUCTION

The responsibility of the parole system is to decide which offenders can be released from prison to serve part of their sentence in the community. The parole system is supposed to make sure that offenders on parole meet certain conditions. If offenders do not meet these conditions they can be returned to prison.

H36. Do you think the parole system is doing a good job, an average job or a poor job of releasing criminals who are not going to commit another crime?

1. A good job 3. A poor job 99. Refused
 2. An average job 98. Don't know

H37. Do you think the parole system is doing a good job, an average job or a poor job of supervising or monitoring offenders when they are released into the community?

1. A good job 3. A poor job 99. Refused
 2. An average job 98. Don't know

INTERVIEWER: GO TO NEXT SECTION (PART J)

PART J: CRIME PREVENTION

J1. Have you ever done any of the following things to protect yourself or your property from crime or violence?

INTERVIEWER: IF THE ANSWER IS "YES" ASK: Was it in the past 12 months?

RESPONSE OPTIONS: 1. Yes 2. No 99. Refused

ACTIVITY	Response	In the past 12 months
a. Have you ever changed your normal activities or avoided places that you used to go to protect yourself from crime?		
b. Have you ever installed new locks to protect yourself?		
c. Have you ever installed security bars?		
d. Have you ever installed a security fence around your property?		
e. Have you ever installed burglar alarms, motion detectors or some kind of security system?		
f. Have you ever taken a self-defense course to protect yourself from crime?		
g. Have you ever obtained a guard dog to protect yourself from crime?		
h. Have you ever obtained a gun?		
i. Have you ever carried a gun in public?		
j. Have you ever carried another type of weapon - like a knife or pepper spray?		
k. Have you ever moved or changed your address to protect yourself from crime?		
l. Have you or another member of your household ever stayed away from your own neighbourhood or community to protect yourself from crime?		
m. Have you or your family ever hired a security guard to protect your home or business?		
n. Have you ever been involved in a vigilante group that took the law into their hands in responding to criminal action?		

J2. What do you think are the major causes of, or reasons for crime and violence in Jamaica? Please list as many causes or reasons as you like. **INTERVIEWER: PLEASE SHADE ALL CAUSES OF CRIME IDENTIFIED BY THE RESPONDENTS.**

PROMPT THE RESPONDENT BY STATING: Can you think of any other causes of crime?

- | | |
|---|--|
| <input type="radio"/> a. Poverty | <input type="radio"/> l. Music / TV / Movies |
| <input type="radio"/> b. Gangs - gang culture | <input type="radio"/> m. Family breakdown |
| <input type="radio"/> c. Youth culture | <input type="radio"/> n. Absent fathers |
| <input type="radio"/> d. Poor educational system | <input type="radio"/> o. Hopelessness / Alienation |
| <input type="radio"/> e. Poor parenting e.g lack of supervision | <input type="radio"/> p. Government does not care |
| <input type="radio"/> f. Lack of religion | <input type="radio"/> q. Drugs / drug addiction |
| <input type="radio"/> g. Criminal deportation | <input type="radio"/> r. Poor values / morals |
| <input type="radio"/> h. Influence of foreign cultures | <input type="radio"/> x. Other (<i>specify</i>)..... |
| <input type="radio"/> i. Unemployment | <input type="radio"/> y. Don't know |
| <input type="radio"/> j. To make money | <input type="radio"/> z. Refused |
| <input type="radio"/> k. Politics - political corruption | |

OPINIONS ABOUT CRIME PREVENTION STRATEGIES

I am now going to read you a number of statements about crime prevention. I want you to tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with these statements.

INTERVIEWER: IF THE RESPONDENT IS NEUTRAL (NEITHER AGREE / DISAGREE) SCORE "98. DON'T KNOW."

CODE 1. Strongly Agree 2. Agree 3. Disagree 4. Strongly Disagree 98. Don't Know 99. Refused

ACTIVITY	Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Don't Know	Refused
J3. Jamaica needs to hire more police officers to reduce crime.						
J4. Police in this country need better equipment - like better weapons and better cars - to reduce crime.						
J5. Jamaica needs to build more prisons to reduce crime.						
J6. In order to reduce crime, judges should give out harsher punishments to convicted criminals.						
J7. In order to reduce crime, the government needs to create more jobs.						
J8. In order to reduce crime, the government needs to improve the education system.						
J9. In order to reduce crime, the government should give welfare payments to poor people.						
J10. The Government's efforts to reduce poverty will be more effective at reducing crime than hiring more police officers or increasing the severity of punishment.						
J11. In order to fight crime, Jamaican police officers need better training.						
J12. In order to reduce crime, other countries need to stop deporting criminal offenders to Jamaica.						
J13. In order to reduce crime, Jamaica needs to develop a special task force to fight gangs and organized crimes.						
J14. In order to reduce crime, Jamaica needs to spend more money on treatment and rehabilitation programs for convicted criminals.						
J15. In order to reduce crime, Jamaica needs to help convicted criminals find jobs when they are released from prisons.						
J16. In order to reduce crime, the Jamaican government should create programs to help young parents raise their children properly.						
J17. In order to reduce crime, Jamaica needs to create a better witness protection program.						

J18. In your opinion, what are the three most effective ways of reducing or preventing crime in Jamaica? **INTERVIEWER: RECORD THE THREE CRIME PREVENTION STRATEGIES GIVEN USING THE CODES PRESENTED BELOW**

CRIME PREVENTION STRATEGIES

- | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| 01. Better education and training | 10. Resume hanging |
| 02. More jobs | 11. Harsher punishments for criminals |
| 03. Improve the police force (more police, better equipment, etc.) | 12. Stop accepting deported criminals |
| 04. Improve the justice system | 13. Rehabilitate criminals |
| 05. Alleviate poverty | 14. Reduce corruption |
| 06. Improve the economy | 15. Prayer / religion / church |
| 07. Better role models for young people | 16. Greater community involvement |
| 08. Better parenting | 96. Other (<i>specify</i>) |
| 09. Better witness protection | 99. Refused |

Crime Prevention Strategy 1:

Crime Prevention Strategy 2:

Crime Prevention Strategy 3:

J19. In your opinion, is there anything that the Jamaican government is not doing, or could do better, to reduce or prevent crime?
SHADE ALL THAT APPLY

- a. No, the Jamaica government can do nothing more
- b. Better education and training
- c. More jobs
- d. Improve the police force (more police, better equipment etc.)
- e. Improve the justice system
- f. Alleviate poverty
- g. Improve the economy
- h. Better witness protection
- i. Resume hanging
- j. Harsher punishments for criminals
- k. Stop accepting deported criminals
- l. Rehabilitate criminals
- m. Reduce corruption
- x. Other (*specify*)
- z. Refused

INTERVIEWER: GO TO NEXT SECTION (PART K)

PART K: POLICE COMPLAINTS, CORRUPTION AND POLICE BRUTALITY

POLICE COMPLAINTS

K1. Sometimes people have problems with or complaints about the police. Do you know where citizens can go to make a complaint against the police?

1. Yes 2. No -- *go to K3* 99. Refused -- *go to K3*

K2. Can you name an organization where citizens can file complaints against the police? Can you think of another organization?

INTERVIEWER: SHADE ALL THAT APPLY

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="radio"/> a. Bureau of Special Investigations | <input type="radio"/> f. A Human Rights Organization |
| <input type="radio"/> b. Police Public Complaints Authority | <input type="radio"/> g. INDECOM |
| <input type="radio"/> c. Office of the Public Defender | <input type="radio"/> x. Other (<i>specify</i>) |
| <input type="radio"/> d. Office of Professional Responsibility | <input type="radio"/> y. Don't know |
| <input type="radio"/> e. Local Police Station | <input type="radio"/> z. Refused |

K3. Have you or a member of your family ever filed a formal complaint against the police?

1. Yes 2. No -- *go to K6* 99. Refused

K4. What was your complaint against the police? Why did you complain?

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="radio"/> 1. Police brutality | <input type="radio"/> 5. Disrespectful treatment /verbal abuse |
| <input type="radio"/> 2. Illegal seizure of property | <input type="radio"/> 96. Other (<i>specify</i>) |
| <input type="radio"/> 3. Extortion | <input type="radio"/> 98. Don't know |
| <input type="radio"/> 4. Corruption | <input type="radio"/> 99. Refused |

K5. Were you satisfied with the way your complaint was handled by the police?

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="radio"/> 1. Not satisfied at all | <input type="radio"/> 4. Very satisfied |
| <input type="radio"/> 2. Somewhat satisfied | <input type="radio"/> 99. Refused |
| <input type="radio"/> 3. Satisfied | |

K6. In the future, if you ever had a negative experience with the police, would you make a complaint to the Police Public Complaints Authority or some other organization? For example, if you were the victim of unfair treatment, police brutality or police harassment, would you make a formal complaint or would you remain silent about it?

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="radio"/> 1. I would make a complaint -- <i>go to K8</i> | <input type="radio"/> 4. Would not complain |
| <input type="radio"/> 2. Might make a complaint | <input type="radio"/> 98. Don't know |
| <input type="radio"/> 3. Probably would not make a complaint | |

K7. Why wouldn't you file a formal complaint against the police? What are your reasons?

- | | |
|---|--|
| <input type="radio"/> 1. Would not do any good | <input type="radio"/> 96. Other (<i>specify</i>) |
| <input type="radio"/> 2. Would not know how to make a complaint | <input type="radio"/> 98. Don't know |
| <input type="radio"/> 3. Afraid of police retaliation | <input type="radio"/> 99. Refused |
| <input type="radio"/> 4. Police would cover themselves/ lie | |

CORRUPTION

K8. In some countries there is a problem with corruption among government or public officials. Has a government official - like a police officer, customs officer, politician or inspector - ever asked you or expected you to pay a bribe or tried to unfairly take money or something else from you? **INTERVIEWER: IF YES ASK** - How many times has this happened in your life?

- 1. Never -- *go to K15*
- 2. Once
- 3. Twice
- 4. Three times
- 5. Four times
- 6. 5 to 9 times
- 7. 10 times or more
- 99. Refused

K9. When was the last time that you were the victim of this type of corruption?

- 1. In the past 12 months
- 2. Within the past 5 years
- 3. More than 5 years ago
- 98. Don't know
- 99. Refused

K10. In the past 12 months, how many times have you been the victim of this type of corruption?

INTERVIEWER: RECORD NUMBER OF TIMES

--	--

K11. Police corruption refers to cases in which police officers engage in criminal activity for money. Police corruption also refers to cases in which the police accept bribes or try to take money from ordinary citizens. Have you ever directly experienced corruption? Again, I only want you to tell me about things you have personally experienced. I am not talking about things you may have heard about from someone else or things you might have seen on television or read about in the news.

- 1. Never -- *go to K15*
- 2. Once
- 3. Twice
- 4. Three times
- 5. Four times
- 6. 5 to 9 times
- 7. 10 times or more
- 99. Refused

K12. When was the last time that you experienced police corruption?

- 1. In the past 12 months
- 2. Within the past 5 years
- 3. More than 5 years ago
- 98. Don't know
- 99. Refused

K13. Think about the last time you experienced police corruption? Did you talk to or complain to the police about what you saw?

- 1. Yes -- *go to K15*
- 2. No
- 98. Don't know/ can't remember
- 99. Refused

K14. Why didn't you talk to the police about this case of police corruption? Are there any other reasons? **INTERVIEWER: SHADE ALL THAT APPLY**

- a. Other witnesses (was not needed)
- b. Offender was caught
- c. None of my business
- d. Police can't protect me
- e. Don't want to be snitch or informer
- f. To protect the offenders
- g. Might get into trouble with family
- h. Don't want to go to court
- i. Police witnessed the crime
- j. Afraid of the offenders
- k. Afraid of the police
- l. Don't trust the people
- m. It would not help
- n. Might get into trouble with police
- o. Would hurt my reputation
- x. Other (*specify*)
- y. Don't know - cannot remember
- z. Refused

POLICE BRUTALITY

K15. In some countries, the police have been accused of brutality. Police brutality refers to cases in which the police unfairly use physical force or weapons against a civilian without a good reason. In your opinion, have you ever been a victim of police brutality? **INTERVIEWER: IF YES ASK** - How many times has this happened in your life?

- 1. Never -- *go to K18*
- 2. Once
- 3. Twice
- 4. Three times
- 5. Four times
- 6. 5 to 9 times
- 7. 10 times or more
- 99. Refused

K16. When was the last time that you were the victim of police brutality?

- 1. In the past 12 months
- 2. Within the past 5 years
- 3. More than 5 years ago
- 98. Don't know
- 99. Refused

K17. In the past 12 months, how many times have you been the victim of police brutality?

INTERVIEWER: RECORD NUMBER OF TIMES

--	--

K18. Have you directly witnessed police brutality against another person? Please note that I only want you to tell me about things you have seen in person. I am not talking about things you may have heard about from someone else or things you might have seen on television or read about in the news.

- 1. Never -- *next section*
- 2. Once
- 3. Twice
- 4. Three times
- 5. Four times
- 6. 5 to 9 times
- 7. 10 times or more
- 99. Refused

K19. When was the last time that you directly witnessed police brutality?

- 1. In the past 12 months
- 2. Within the past 5 years
- 3. More than 5 years ago
- 98. Don't know
- 99. Refused

K20. Think about the last time you saw police brutality? Did you talk to or complain to the police about what you saw?

- 1. Yes -- *next section*
- 2. No
- 98. Don't know/can't remember
- 99. Refused

K21. Why didn't you talk to the police about this case of police brutality? Are there any other reasons?

INTERVIEWER: SHADE ALL THAT APPLY

- a. Other witnesses (was not needed)
- b. Offender was caught
- c. None of my business
- d. Police can't protect me
- e. Don't want to be snitch or informer
- f. To protect the offenders
- g. Might get into trouble with family
- h. Don't want to go to court
- i. Police witnessed the crime
- j. Afraid of the offenders
- k. Afraid of the police
- l. Don't trust the people
- m. It would not help
- n. Might get into trouble with police
- o. Would hurt my reputation
- x. Other (*specify*)
- y. Don't know - cannot remember
- z. Refused

PART L: CITIZEN SECURITY AND JUSTICE PROGRAM (CSJP)

INTERVIEWER: PLEASE READ THE FOLLOWING INTRODUCTION

The Citizen Security and Justice Programme (CSJP) is a Government of Jamaica (GOJ)/Inter-American Development Bank (IDB) funded project that is designed to enhance the crime prevention initiatives provided by the GOJ. The CSJP has been providing support to several communities in the Kingston Metropolitan Area through the work of Non-Governmental Organizations including: Peace and Love in Society; Youth Opportunity Unlimited; Sistren Theatre Collective; Kingston Restoration Company; AAO/RISE Life Management Services and the Dispute Resolution Foundation.

L1. Have you ever heard about CSJP?

1. Yes 2. No -- *next section* 99. Refused -- *next section*

L2. Do you think the CSJP is doing a good job, an average job or a poor job of providing appropriate crime prevention initiatives to the communities it serves?

1. A good job 98. Don't know
 2. An average job 99. Refused
 3. A poor job

L3. In your opinion, do you think the Government of Jamaica should continue funding for the CSJP? Do you think the Government should...? **INTERVIEWER: READ RESPONSE OPTIONS ALOUD**

1. Increase funding for the program
 2. Keep funding for the program at the same level
 3. Decrease funding to the program
 4. Stop funding the program altogether
 5. Don't know/ refused

L4. Do you think the CSJP is a good way to spend tax-payers money? Would you say it is...

1. An excellent way to spend tax-payers money
 2. A good way to spend tax-payers money
 3. A poor way to spend tax-payers money
 4. A very poor way to spend tax-payers money
 5. Don't know/ refused

L5. Does the Citizen Security and Justice Program (CSJP) offer services in your community?

1. Yes 2. No -- *go to L10* 99. Refused -- *go to L10*

L6. What type of services does the CSJP provide in your community? **INTERVIEWER: PLEASE SHADE ALL THAT APPLY**

- | | | |
|---|---|--|
| <input type="radio"/> a. Parenting Education | <input type="radio"/> g. Peace Education | <input type="radio"/> m. Corner meeting with at-risk youth |
| <input type="radio"/> b. Conflict Resolution | <input type="radio"/> h. Remedial Reading | <input type="radio"/> n. Multi-purpose Centres |
| <input type="radio"/> c. Remedial / Lifelong Learning | <input type="radio"/> i. Counselling | <input type="radio"/> o. Rapid Impact Project |
| <input type="radio"/> d. Mentoring | <input type="radio"/> j. Organizational Development | <input type="radio"/> p. Help with finding employment |
| <input type="radio"/> e. Homework assistance | <input type="radio"/> k. Home visits | <input type="radio"/> x. Other (<i>specify</i>) |
| <input type="radio"/> f. Classes in CXC English and Mathematics | <input type="radio"/> l. Theatre Skills | <input type="radio"/> y. Don't know - cannot remember |

L7. In your opinion, has the CSJP helped your community improve in any of the following ways? **INTERVIEWER: PLEASE READ THE RESPONSE OPTIONS ALOUD AND SHADE ALL THAT APPLY**

- a. Has it helped to resolve conflict in the community
- b. Has it helped to establish a Community Action Committee
- c. Has it provided educational support for youth in the community
- d. Has it provided parenting skills
- e. Has it provided youth with leisure activities that helped them to stay out of trouble
- f. Has it helped people cope better with emotional problems
- g. Has it helped people find jobs
- h. Has it helped to reduce crime
- x. Has it helped in some other way (specify)
- y. Don't know/ refused

L8. Do you strongly disagree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree that the CSJP has made your community a better place to live?

- 1. Strongly agree
- 2. Agree
- 3. Disagree
- 4. Strongly disagree
- 98. Neither agree nor disagree (don't know)

L9. In your opinion, has the CSJP reduced crime and violence in your community? **INTERVIEWER: PLEASE SHADE ALL THAT APPLY**

- a. It has reduced crime and violence a great deal
- b. It has reduced crime and violence a moderate amount
- c. It has reduced crime and violence a little
- d. It has not reduced crime and violence in my community
- e. It has increased crime and violence in my community
- y. Don't know

L10. In your life, have you ever accessed any of the services offered by the CSJP?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No -- **next section**
- 99. Refused -- **next section**

L11. Which of the following CSJP services have you used? **INTERVIEWER: PLEASE SHADE ALL THAT APPLY**

- a. Parenting Education
- b. Conflict Resolution
- c. Remedial / Lifelong Learning
- d. Mentoring
- e. Homework assistance
- f. Classes in CXC English and Mathematics
- g. Peace Education
- h. Remedial Reading
- i. Counselling
- j. Organizational Development
- k. Home visits
- l. Theatre Skills
- m. Corner meeting with at-risk youth
- n. Multi-purpose Centres
- o. Rapid Impact Project
- p. Help with finding employment
- x. Other (*specify*)
- y. Don't know - cannot remember

L12. How satisfied were you with the services you received from the CSJP?

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="radio"/> 1. Satisfied | <input type="radio"/> 4. Very satisfied |
| <input type="radio"/> 2. Very satisfied | <input type="radio"/> 98. Don't know |
| <input type="radio"/> 3. Unsatisfied | <input type="radio"/> 99. Refused |

L13. How did the CSJP help you? What types of problems did it help you with?

.....

.....

.....

.....

L14. Besides the CSJP, have you ever used or accessed any other social intervention programme provided by the Government of Jamaica?

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="radio"/> 1. Yes | <input type="radio"/> 98. Don't know -- <i>go to next section</i> |
| <input type="radio"/> 2. No -- <i>go to next section</i> | <input type="radio"/> 99. Refused -- <i>go to next section</i> |

L15. What are the names of the other social intervention programs that you have used or accessed? Please give us the names of all the other programs that you remember using.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

INTERVIEWER: GO TO NEXT SECTION (PART M)

PART M: SELF-REPORTED CRIMINAL ACTIVITY AND SUBSTANCE ABUSE

I am now going to ask you a few questions about things that you might have done that could be against the law. I know that these are very sensitive questions and that you may feel a bit uncomfortable talking about these things. However, I want to assure you that we are not here to judge you. I also want to assure you that responses will remain completely confidential and that we won't be able to match your name or address to the answers you give us.

M1. Have you ever been the member of a criminal gang?

1. Yes 2. No -- *go to M3* 99. Refused

M2. Are you currently the member of a criminal gang?

1. Yes 2. No 99. Refused

M3. Do you have any family members or close friends who are currently members of a criminal gang?

1. Yes 2. No 99. Refused

M4. Have you consumed alcohol in the past twelve months? **IF YES ASK:** How often did you consume alcohol?

- | | |
|---|--|
| <input type="radio"/> 1. Never | <input type="radio"/> 6. About once per week |
| <input type="radio"/> 2. Only once or twice / A few times | <input type="radio"/> 7. More than once per week |
| <input type="radio"/> 3. Less than once per month | <input type="radio"/> 8. Every day or almost every day |
| <input type="radio"/> 4. About once per month | <input type="radio"/> 98. Don't know |
| <input type="radio"/> 5. A few times per month | <input type="radio"/> 99. Refused |

M5. Have you used marijuana or ganja in the past twelve months? **IF YES ASK:** How often did you use marijuana / ganja?

- | | |
|---|--|
| <input type="radio"/> 1. Never | <input type="radio"/> 6. About once per week |
| <input type="radio"/> 2. Only once or twice / A few times | <input type="radio"/> 7. More than once per week |
| <input type="radio"/> 3. Less than once per month | <input type="radio"/> 8. Every day or almost every day |
| <input type="radio"/> 4. About once per month | <input type="radio"/> 98. Don't know |
| <input type="radio"/> 5. A few times per month | <input type="radio"/> 99. Refused |

M6. Have you used cocaine or crack in the past twelve months? **IF YES ASK:** How often did you use crack / cocaine?

- | | |
|---|--|
| <input type="radio"/> 1. Never | <input type="radio"/> 6. About once per week |
| <input type="radio"/> 2. Only once or twice / A few times | <input type="radio"/> 7. More than once per week |
| <input type="radio"/> 3. Less than once per month | <input type="radio"/> 8. Every day or almost every day |
| <input type="radio"/> 4. About once per month | <input type="radio"/> 98. Don't know |
| <input type="radio"/> 5. A few times per month | <input type="radio"/> 99. Refused |

M7. Have you used any other illegal drugs in the past year? **IF YES - ASK:** What other illegal drugs have you used in the past twelve months? **LIST DRUGS**

1. Has not used other illegal drugs -- *go to M9*
 96. Other drugs used
 99. Refused -- *go to M9*

M8. How often did you use (name drugs) in the past year? **INTERVIEWER: RECORD THE NAME OF THE DRUG ON THE DOTTED LINE AND THE FREQUENCY OF USE IN THE BOXES USING THE CODES BELOW**

RESPONSE CODES

- | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|
| 01. Never | 05. A few times per month | 98. Don't know |
| 02. Only once or twice | 06. About once per week | 99. Refused |
| 03. Less than once per month | 07. More than once per week | |
| 04. About once per month | 08. Every day or almost every day | |

Drug 1

Drug 2

Drug 3

M9. **INTERVIEWER: ASK THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS. IF THE ANSWER IS "YES" ASK** - How often have you done this in the past twelve months? How often have you done this in your entire life? **RESPONSE OPTIONS ARE:**

- | | | |
|----------|-----------------|---------------------|
| 1. Never | 4. Three times | 7. 10 times or more |
| 2. Once | 5. Four times | 98. Don't know |
| 3. Twice | 6. 5 to 9 times | 99. Refused |

CRIME TYPE	EVER	LAST YEAR
a. Have you ever stolen a motor vehicle like a car, truck or motorcycle?		
b. Have you ever broken into a car or truck to steal something?		
c. Have you ever broken into a home or business to steal something?		
d. Have you ever stolen food or other items from a store or business?		
e. Have you ever stolen money or other items from a stranger or from somebody that you know?		
f. Have you ever used force or the threat of force to get money or other items from another person?		
g. Have you ever been in a physical fight with another person?		
h. Have you ever punched or kicked someone when they were not fighting back?		
i. Have you ever attacked someone with a weapon and tried to seriously hurt them?		
j. Have you ever carried a gun in public?		
k. Have you ever used a gun on another person?		
l. Have you ever sold illegal drugs?		
m. Have you ever had sex with someone for money?		
n. Have you ever held or carried drugs for someone?		

M10. Have you ever been arrested? Remember that your answers are completely confidential. Your responses cannot be linked back to your name or address. Also remember that you do not have to answer any questions that you do not want to answer.

1. Yes 2. No -- *go to M13* 98. Don't know 99. Refused

M11. Have you ever been convicted of a crime?

1. Yes 98. Don't know -- *go to M13*
 2. No -- *go to M13* 99. Refused -- *go to M13*

M12. In your opinion, what is the most serious crime that you have been convicted of?

- 1. Murder (intentional homicide)
- 2. Manslaughter (non-intentional homicide)
- 3. Shooting
- 4. Illegal possession of a firearm / ammunition
- 5. Assault with a weapon
- 6. Assault without a weapon
- 7. Kidnapping / abduction
- 8. Rape / sexual assault
- 9. Sexual exploitation of children
- 10. Child abuse
- 11. Robbery with a weapon
- 12. Stealing / robbery without a weapon
- 13. Burglary
- 14. Attempted burglary
- 15. Theft (motor vehicle, theft from a motor vehicle, theft from a person)
- 16. Vandalism - property damage
- 17. Drug trafficking
- 18. Drug use
- 19. Fraud
- 96. Other (*specify*)
- 99. Refused

M13. Do any of your friends or family have a criminal record?

- 1. No - none of them has a criminal record
- 2. One friend or family member has a criminal record
- 3. A few of my friends and family members have a criminal record
- 4. About half of my friends and family members have a criminal record
- 5. More than half of my friends and relatives have a criminal record
- 98. Don't know
- 99. Refused

M14. We have now come to the end of the interview. I want to thank you for answering my questions and helping us with this important study. Do you have any comments that you would like to share with us at this time? Thank you once again for your participation.

End Time (24 Hour Clock)

Hours

Mins.
