

FORM IHS-2

STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL



Malawi Government
National Statistical Office

Questionnaire
number

SECOND INTEGRATED HOUSEHOLD SURVEY, 2004

THIS SURVEY IS BEING CONDUCTED BY THE NATIONAL STATISTICAL OFFICE UNDER THE AUTHORITY OF THE 1967 STATISTICS ACT.
THIS INFORMATION IS STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL AND IS TO BE USED FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES ONLY.

HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS, INCOME AND EXPENDITURE QUESTIONNAIRE

MODULE A-1: HOUSEHOLD IDENTIFICATION

WRITE CODES FOR TA, STA, OR TOWN; EA; AND HH ID. WRITE NAME OF DISTRICT; TA; VILLAGE; AND HOUSEHOLD HEAD.

CODE

NAME

A01. DISTRICT:

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A02. TA, STA, or TOWN:

--	--	--

A03. ENUMERATION AREA:

--	--	--

A04. PLACE / VILLAGE NAME:

A05. HOUSEHOLD ID (FROM LIST):

--	--	--

A06. NAME OF HOUSEHOLD HEAD:

MARK BOX WITH AN 'X' AND NUMBER FORMS BELOW IF YOU USE MORE THAN THIS SINGLE FORM TO COLLECT INFORMATION FROM THIS HOUSEHOLD. IF SO, BE SURE TO MARK IN THE SAME WAY THE OTHER FORMS USED FOR THIS HOUSEHOLD.

FORM ___ OF ___ FORMS IN TOTAL

A07. DWELLING STRUCTURE NO. (FROM LIST): CODE

A08. DESCRIPTION OF LOCATION OF HOUSEHOLD - INCLUDE ANY IDENTIFYING CHARACTERISTICS OF DWELLING, NAME OF NEIGHBOURING HOUSEHOLDS & KEY PERMANENT CONTACTS, PHONE NUMBER (IF ANY). SKETCH MAP OF DWELLING LOCATION IN SPACE AT PAGE BOTTOM.

TELEPHONE NO.: _____

CONTACT NAMES: a) _____

b) _____

A09. DOES THIS HOUSEHOLD REPLACE ANOTHER SAMPLE HOUSEHOLD CHOSEN FOR THE SURVEY YES..1; NO..2 (»A12)

A10. WHICH HOUSEHOLD IN THIS EA DOES IT REPLACE? HOUSEHOLD ID OF ORIGINALLY SELECTED HOUSEHOLD

A11. WHY WAS ORIGINALLY SELECTED HOUSEHOLD REPLACED?

- 1 - DWELLING FOUND, BUT NO HH MEMBER COULD BE FOUND.
- 2 - DWELLING FOUND, BUT RESPONDENT REFUSED.
- 3 - DWELLING FOUND, BUT APPEARS UNOCCUPIED.
- 4 - DWELLING FOUND, BUT NOT A RESIDENTIAL BUILDING.
- 5 - DWELLING DESTROYED.
- 6 - DWELLING NOT FOUND.

MODULE A-2: SURVEY STAFF DETAILS

A12. NAME OF ENUMERATOR: _____

A13. ENUMERATOR CODE: (ENUMERATOR »NEXT PAGE)

A14. DATE OF INTERVIEW: / / (ENUMERATOR »NEXT PAGE)

A15. NAME OF FIELD SUPERVISOR: _____

A16. FIELD SUPERVISOR CODE:

A17. DATE OF QUESTIONNAIRE INSPECTION: / /

A18. NAME OF ZONE SUPERVISOR: _____

A19. ZONE SUPERVISOR CODE:

A20. DATE OF QUESTIONNAIRE INSPECTION: / /

A21. NAME OF DATA ENTRY CLERK: _____

A22. DATA ENTRY CLERK CODE:

A23. DATE OF DATA ENTRY: / /

A24. NAME OF DATA VALIDATION CLERK: _____

A25. DATA VALIDATION CLERK CODE:

A26. DATE OF DATA VALIDATION: / /

(SKETCH MAP OF DWELLING LOCATION)

INTRODUCTION TO THE HOUSEHOLD TO BE INTERVIEWED

CONVEY THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION TO THE RESPONDENT:

Every five years the National Statistical Office in Zomba selects at random several hundred households in each district of the country to ask them questions about how they are living. The responses which are provided by the households to these questions are intended to help the government of Malawi do a better job in meeting the needs of all Malawians.

Your household was selected as one of those to which the IHS questions will be asked this time. You were not selected for any specific reason. Simply your name appeared on a list of all of the households in this area, and your name was chosen randomly.

I would like to ask the questions in this form to you as head of household or spouse of the head. I will also need to ask questions to other members of your household, as well as weigh and measure the height of any children under age 5 years who live in your household. These questions will take several hours to complete. All of your answers will be held in confidence. The answers which you and the members of your household might give me will only be used by the NSO or under its supervision.

Before I start, do you have any questions or is there anything which I have said on which you would like any further clarification? May I proceed with interviewing you and members of your household?

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E01 I D C O D E	E16 In the past four weeks have you taken any action to look for any kind of work or start any kind of business / income generating activity? YES..1 NO...2	E17 If you were offered a job, would you be willing to accept the job? YES..1 NO...2	E18 At any time in the past 12 months, were you employed for a wage, salary, commission or any payment in kind, excluding ganyu ? YES..1 NO...2 (>E29)	E19 Describe your main employed occupation over the past 12 months? WRITTEN DESCRIPTION (Supervisor to put in occupational code after interview) OCCUP. CODE	E20 Describe what kind of trade or business your main employed occupation over the past 12 months is connected with? WRITTEN DESCRIPTION (Supervisor to put in industry code after interview) IND. CODE	E21 Is your main employer for your main occupation in the last 12 months... (READ ALL RESPONSES) a private company.1 a private individual. . . .2 government3 a state-owned enterprise (parastatal). . . .4 MASAF or other public works program5 Other (specify). .6
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1						
2						
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						
8						
9						
10						
11						
12						

MODULE H: CONSUMPTION OF SELECTED FOOD OVER PAST THREE DAYS

Over the past three days, did you or others in your household consume any [. . .] which you <u>did not purchase</u> , but produced yourself, received as a gift or as wages, or received it in some other manner without purchase?	H01	H02	H03		H04	H05
	YES...1 NO...2 (»NEXT ITEM)	ITEM CODE	QUANTITY	UNIT (CODES AT RIGHT)	What is the estimated value of this food? MK	What was the source of the food?
<i>Ufa</i> (maize flour) <i>mgaiwa</i>		11				
<i>Ufa</i> (maize flour) refined		12				
Cassava flour		13				
Groundnut		14				
<i>Nkhwani</i>		15				
Poultry		16				

UNIT

KILOGRAMME	1
50 KG. BAG	2
90 KG. BAG	3
PAIL (SMALL)	4
PAIL (LARGE)	5
No. 10 PLATE	6
No. 12 PLATE	7
BUNCH.	8
PIECE.	9
HEAP	10
BALE	11
BASKET (<i>DENGU</i>) (SHELLED).	12
BASKET (<i>DENGU</i>) (UNSHELLED)	13
OX-CART (UNSHELLED)	14
LITRE.	15
CUP.	16
TIN.	17
GRAM	18
MILLILITRE	19
OTHER (SPECIFY).	20

Over the past one week (7 days), did you or others in your household consume any [. .]? INCLUDE FOOD BOTH EATEN COMMUNALLY IN THE HOUSEHOLD AND THAT EATEN SEPARATELY BY INDIVIDUAL HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS.	I01	I02	I03 How much in total did your household consume in the past week?		I04 How much came from purchases?		I05 How much did you spend?	I06 How much came from own-production?		I07 How much came from gifts and other sources?	
	YES . . 1 NO . . . 2 (»NEXT ITEM)	ITEM CODE	QUANTITY	UNIT (CODES AT RIGHT)	QUANTITY	UNIT (CODES AT RIGHT)	MK	QUANTITY	UNIT (CODES AT RIGHT)	QUANTITY	UNIT (CODES AT RIGHT)
Plantain, cooking banana		207									
Cocoyam (<i>masimbi</i>)		208									
Other (specify)		209									
Pulses											
Bean, white		301									
Bean, brown		302									
Pigeonpea (<i>nandolo</i>)		303									
Groundnut		304									
Groundnut flour		305									
Soyabean flour		306									
Ground bean (<i>nzama</i>)		307									
Cowpea (<i>khobwe</i>)		308									
Other (specify)		309									
Vegetables											
Onion		401									
Cabbage		402									
<i>Tanaposi</i> /Rape		403									
<i>Nkhwani</i>		404									
Chinese cabbage		405									
Other cultivated green leafy vegetables		406									
Gathered wild green leaves		407									
Tomato		408									
Cucumber		409									
Pumpkin		410									
Okra / <i>There</i>		411									

UNIT

KILOGRAMME	1
50 KG. BAG	2
90 KG. BAG	3
PAIL (SMALL)	4
PAIL (LARGE)	5
No. 10 PLATE	6
No. 12 PLATE	7
BUNCH	8
PIECE	9
HEAP	10
BALE	11
BASKET (<i>DENGU</i>)	
(SHELLED)	12
BASKET (<i>DENGU</i>)	
(UNSHELLED)	13
OX-CART	
(UNSHELLED)	14
LITRE	15
CUP	16
TIN	17
GRAM	18
MILLILITRE	19
OTHER (SPECIFY)	20

Over the past one week (7 days), did you or others in your household consume any [. .]? INCLUDE FOOD BOTH EATEN COMMUNALLY IN THE HOUSEHOLD AND THAT EATEN SEPARATELY BY INDIVIDUAL HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS.	I01	I02	I03 How much in total did your household consume in the past week?		I04 How much came from purchases?		I05 How much did you spend?	I06 How much came from own-production?		I07 How much came from gifts and other sources?	
	YES . . 1 NO . . . 2 (»NEXT ITEM)	ITEM CODE	QUANTITY	UNIT (CODES AT RIGHT)	QUANTITY	UNIT (CODES AT RIGHT)	MK	QUANTITY	UNIT (CODES AT RIGHT)	QUANTITY	UNIT (CODES AT RIGHT)
Tinned vegetables (specify: _____)		412									
Other vegetables (specify: _____)		413									
Meat, Fish, and Animal products											
Eggs		501									
Dried fish		502									
Fresh fish		503									
Beef		504									
Goat		505									
Pork		506									
Chicken		507									
Other poultry - guinea fowl, doves, etc.		508									
Small animal – rabbit, mice, etc.		509									
Termites, other insects		510									
Tinned meat or fish		511									
Other (specify)		512									
Fruits											
Mango		601									
Banana		602									
Citrus – naartje, orange, etc.		603									
Pineapple		604									
Papaya		605									
Guava		606									
Avocado		607									
Wild fruit (<i>masau, mlambe, etc.</i>)		608									
Apple		609									

UNIT

KILOGRAMME . . . . .	.1
50 KG. BAG . . . . .	.2
90 KG. BAG . . . . .	.3
PAIL (SMALL) . . . . .	.4
PAIL (LARGE) . . . . .	.5
No. 10 PLATE . . . . .	.6
No. 12 PLATE . . . . .	.7
BUNCH . . . . .	.8
PIECE . . . . .	.9
HEAP	10
BALE	11
BASKET (<i>DENGU</i>)	
(SHELLED)	12
BASKET (<i>DENGU</i>)	
(UNSHELLED)	13
OX-CART	
(UNSHELLED)	14
LITRE	15
CUP	16
TIN	17
GRAM	18
MILLILITRE	19
OTHER (SPECIFY)	20

Over the past one week (7 days), did you or others in your household consume any [. . .]?	I01 YES . . . 1 NO . . . 2 (»NEXT ITEM)	I02 ITEM CODE	I03 How much in total did your household consume in the past week?		I04 How much came from purchases?		I05 How much did you spend?	I06 How much came from own-production?		I07 How much came from gifts and other sources?	
			QUANTITY	UNIT (CODES AT RIGHT)	QUANTITY	UNIT (CODES AT RIGHT)	MK	QUANTITY	UNIT (CODES AT RIGHT)	QUANTITY	UNIT (CODES AT RIGHT)
Other fruits (specify)		610									
Cooked Foods from Vendors											
Maize - boiled or roasted (vendor)		820									
Chips (vendor)		821									
Cassava - boiled (vendor)		822									
Eggs - boiled (vendor)		823									
Chicken (vendor)		824									
Meat (vendor)		825									
Fish (vendor)		826									
Mandazi, doughnut (vendor)		827									
Samosa (vendor)		828									
Meal eaten at restaurant		829									
Other (specify)		830									
Milk and Milk Products											
Fresh milk		701									
Powdered milk		702									
Margarine		703									
Butter		704									
Chambiko - soured milk		705									
Yoghurt		706									
Cheese		707									
Infant feeding formula (for bottle)		708									
Other (specify)		709									
Sugar, Fats, and Oil											
Sugar		801									
Sugar Cane		802									

UNIT

KILOGRAMME . . . . .	.1
50 KG. BAG . . . . .	.2
90 KG. BAG . . . . .	.3
PAIL (SMALL) . . . . .	.4
PAIL (LARGE) . . . . .	.5
No. 10 PLATE . . . . .	.6
No. 12 PLATE . . . . .	.7
BUNCH . . . . .	.8
PIECE . . . . .	.9
HEAP	10
BALE	11
BASKET (DENGU)	
(SHELLED)	12
BASKET (DENGU)	
(UNSHELLED)	13
OX-CART	
(UNSHELLED)	14
LITRE	15
CUP	16
TIN	17
GRAM	18
MILLILITRE	19
OTHER (SPECIFY)	20

Over the past one week (7 days), did you or others in your household consume any [. . .]?	I01 YES . . 1 NO . . . 2 (»NEXT ITEM)	I02 ITEM CODE	I03 How much in total did your household consume in the past week?		I04 How much came from purchases?		I05 How much did you spend?	I06 How much came from own-production?		I07 How much came from gifts and other sources?	
			QUANTITY	UNIT (CODES AT RIGHT)	QUANTITY	UNIT (CODES AT RIGHT)	MK	QUANTITY	UNIT (CODES AT RIGHT)	QUANTITY	UNIT (CODES AT RIGHT)
INCLUDE FOOD BOTH EATEN COMMUNALLY IN THE HOUSEHOLD AND THAT EATEN SEPARATELY BY INDIVIDUAL HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS.											
Cooking oil		803									
Other (specify)		804									
Beverages											
Tea		901									
Coffee		902									
Squash (Sobo drink concentrate)		903									
Fruit juice		904									
Freezes (flavoured ice)		905									
Soft drinks (Coca-cola, Fanta, Sprite, etc.)		906									
Chibuku/Napolo (commercial traditional-style beer)		907									
Bottled / canned beer (Carlsberg, etc.)		908									
Local sweet beer (<i>thobwa</i>)		909									
Traditional beer (<i>masase</i>)		910									
Wine or commercial liquor		911									
Locally brewed liquor (<i>kachasu</i>)		912									
Other (specify)		913									
Spices & Miscellaneous											
Salt		810									
Spices		811									
Yeast, baking powder, bicarbonate of soda		812									
Tomato sauce (bottle)		813									
Hot sauce (Nali, etc.)		814									
Jam, jelly, honey		815									
Sweets, candy, chocolates		816									
Other (specify)		817									

UNIT

KILOGRAMME . . . . .	.1
50 KG. BAG . . . . .	.2
90 KG. BAG . . . . .	.3
PAIL (SMALL) . . . . .	.4
PAIL (LARGE) . . . . .	.5
No. 10 PLATE . . . . .	.6
No. 12 PLATE . . . . .	.7
BUNCH . . . . .	.8
PIECE . . . . .	.9
HEAP	10
BALE	11
BASKET (DENGU)	
(SHELLED)	12
BASKET (DENGU)	
(UNSHELLED)	13
OX-CART	
(UNSHELLED)	14
LITRE	15
CUP	16
TIN	17
GRAM	18
MILLILITRE	19
OTHER (SPECIFY)	20

MODULE J: NON-FOOD EXPENDITURES – Past one week & one month

PROMPT FOR EACH ITEM ON THE LIST.

ONE WEEK RECALL

Over the past <u>one week (7 days)</u> , did you purchase any [...]?	J01	J02	J03
	YES . . 1 NO . . . 2 (=>NEXT ITEM)	ITEM CODE	How much did you pay in total? MK
Charcoal		101	
Paraffin or kerosene		102	
Cigarettes or other tobacco		103	
Matches		104	
Newspapers or magazines		105	
Public transport – bus fare, taxi fare		106	

ONE MONTH RECALL

Over the past <u>one month</u> , did you purchase or pay for any [...]?	J01	J02	J03
	YES . . 1 NO . . . 2 (=>NEXT ITEM)	ITEM CODE	How much did you pay in total? MK
Milling fees, grain		201	
Bar soap (body soap or clothes soap)		202	
Clothes soap (powder)		203	
Toothpaste, toothbrush		204	
Toilet paper		205	
Glycerine, Vaseline, skin creams		206	
Other personal products (shampoo, razor blades, cosmetics, hair products, etc.)		207	
Household cleaning products (dish soap, toilet cleansers, etc.)		208	
Light bulbs		209	
Postage stamps or other postal fees		210	
Donation - to church, charity, beggar, etc.		211	
Petrol or diesel		212	
Motor vehicle service, repair, or parts		213	
Bicycle service, repair, or parts		214	
Wages paid to servants		215	
Mortgage - regular payment to purchase house		216	
Repairs & maintenance to dwelling		217	
Repairs to household and personal items (radios, watches, etc.)		218	

MODULE K: NON-FOOD EXPENDITURES – Past three months

PROMPT FOR EACH ITEM ON THE LIST.

	K01	K02	K03
Over the past three months, did you purchase or pay for any [...]?	YES . . . 1 NO . . . 2 (»NEXT ITEM)	ITEM CODE	How much did you pay in total? MK
Infant clothing		301	
Baby nappies/diapers		302	
Boy's trousers		303	
Boy's shirts		304	
Boy's jackets		305	
Boy's undergarments		306	
Boy's other clothing		307	
Men's trousers		308	
Men's shirts		309	
Men's jackets		310	
Men's undergarments		311	
Men's other clothing		312	
Girl's blouse/shirt		313	
Girl's dress/skirt		314	
Girl's undergarments		315	
Girl's other clothing		316	
Lady's blouse/shirt		317	
<i>Chitenje</i> cloth		318	
Lady's dress/skirt		319	
Lady's undergarments		320	
Lady's other clothing		321	
Boy's shoes		322	
Men's shoes		323	

	K01	K02	K03
Over the past three months, did you purchase or pay for any [...]?	YES . . . 1 NO . . . 2 (»NEXT ITEM)	ITEM CODE	How much did you pay in total? MK
Girl's shoes		324	
Lady's shoes		325	
Cloth, thread, other sewing material		326	
Laundry, dry cleaning, tailoring fees		327	
Bowls, glassware, plates, silverware, etc.		328	
Cooking utensils (cookpots, stirring spoons and wisks, etc.)		329	
Cleaning utensils (brooms, brushes, etc.)		330	
Torch / flashlight		331	
Umbrella		332	
Paraffin lamp (hurricane or pressure)		333	
Stationery items (not for school)		334	
Books (not for school)		335	
Music or video cassette or CD		336	
Tickets for sports / entertainment events		337	
House decorations		338	
Night's lodging in rest house or hotel		339	

MODULE L: NON-FOOD EXPENDITURES – Past twelve months

PROMPT FOR EACH ITEM ON THE LIST.

	L01	L02	L03
Over the past one year (twelve months), did you purchase or pay for any [...]?	YES...1 NO...2 (»NEXT ITEM)	ITEM CODE	How much did you pay in total? MK
Carpet, rugs, drapes, curtains		401	
Linen - towels, sheets, blankets		402	
Mat - sleeping or for drying maize flour		403	
Mosquito net		404	
Mattress		405	
Sports & hobby equipment, musical instruments, toys		406	
Film, film processing, camera		407	
Building items - cement, bricks, timber, iron sheets, tools, etc.		408	
Council rates		409	
Insurance - health (MASM, etc.), auto, home, life		410	
Losses to theft (value of items or cash lost)		411	
Fines or legal fees		412	
<i>Lobola</i> (bridewealth) costs		413	
Marriage ceremony costs		414	
Funeral costs		415	

Non-food items that may not have been purchased.

	L01	L02	L03	L04
Over the past one year did you gather, purchase, or pay for any [...]?	YES...1 NO...2 (»NEXT ITEM)	ITEM CODE	What was the estimated total value of [...] consumed? MK	What was the cost of that which you purchased? MK
Woodpoles, bamboo		416		
Grass for thatching roof or other use		417		

MODULE P: AGRICULTURE - Rainfed crop sales

[ASK OF THOSE CONCERNED WITH FARMING IN THE HOUSEHOLD.] THE TIME REFERENCE IS THE LAST COMPLETED CROPPING SEASON. COMPLETE P01 TO IDENTIFY ALL CROPS GROWN BEFORE COLLECTING DETAILS ON EACH.

P01		P02	P03		P04		P05		P06		P07		P08		P09		P10		P11	
LOOK AT THE CROPS LISTED IN QUESTION O08 OF PREVIOUS SECTION. FOR EVERY CROP MENTIONED, MARK THE YES/NO COLUMN BELOW AS "YES". TO PROBE FOR CROPS NOT MENTIONED IN O08 ASK: Did you harvest any [...] during [LAST COMPLETED CROPPING SEASON]?		C R O P C O D E	How much [...] did you harvest during [LAST COMPLETED CROPPING SEASON] from all of your plots in which [...] was planted?		How much of the [...] you harvested during [LAST COMPLETED CROPPING SEASON] was sold? IF NONE, ENTER ZERO. (»P09)		What was the <u>total value</u> you earned from the [...] you sold?		To whom did you sell this [...]? NOTE UP TO 2 BUYERS. TRADER. . .1 RELATIVE. .2 NEIGHBOR. .3 LOCAL MARKET . .4 ADMARC. . .5 COOPERATIVE /ASSOC. . .6 PRIVATE BUYER . .2 COMPANY. .7 AUCTION FLOOR. . .8 OTHER (SPEC.) . .9		Why did you choose to sell to the first buyer? ALWAYS SELL TO THIS TRADER. .1 CLOSEST BUYER . .2 BEST PRICE 3 CONTRACTED THAN 25% .1 TO SELL 25-50%. . .2 TO BUYER. 4 OTHER MORE (SPEC.) . .5		What portion of your sales of this crop were to the first buyer? LESS THAN 25% .1 25-50%. . .2 50-75%. . .3 MORE THAN 75% .4		After it was harvested, how much [...] was given to pay labourers or make other payments? IF NONE, ENTER ZERO.		How much of the [...] harvested has already been <u>consumed</u> by members of your household? IF NONE, ENTER ZERO.		How much of the [...] harvested during [LAST COMPLETED CROPPING SEASON] is <u>still being stored</u> by your household? IF NONE, ENTER ZERO.	
YES. .1 NO. . .2 (»NEXT CROP)			QUANTITY	UNIT CODES BELOW	QUANTITY	UNIT CODES BELOW	MK		1st	2nd	QTY		UNIT CODES BELOW	QTY	UNIT CODES BELOW	QTY	UNIT CODES BELOW			

LOCAL MAIZE		1																		
COMPOSITE MAIZE		2																		
HYBRID MAIZE		3																		
CASSAVA		4																		
SWEET POTATO		5																		
IRISH POTATO		6																		
GROUNDNUT		7																		
GROUND BEAN (nzama)		8																		
RICE		9																		

SEE NEXT PAGE

ALSO

UNIT	PAIL (SMALL). 4	BUNCH . 8	BASKET (DENGU) (SHELLED) . .12	OX-CART (UNSHELLED).14
KILOGRAMME. . 1	PAIL (LARGE). 5	PIECE . 9	BASKET (DENGU) (UNSHELLED) .13	OTHER (SPECIFY). .20
50 KG. BAG. . 2	No. 10 PLATE. 6	BALE. .11		
90 KG. BAG. . 3	No. 12 PLATE. 7			

P01	P02	P03	P04	P05	P06	P07	P08	P09	P10	P11
<p>LOOK AT THE CROPS LISTED IN QUESTION O08 OF PREVIOUS SECTION. FOR EVERY CROP MENTIONED, MARK THE YES/NO COLUMN BELOW AS "YES". TO PROBE FOR CROPS NOT MENTIONED IN O08 ASK:</p> <p>Did you harvest any [...] during [LAST COMPLETED CROPPING SEASON]?</p> <p>YES...1 NO...2 (»NEXT CROP)</p> <p>CROP NAME</p>	<p>C R O P C O D E S</p>	<p>How much [...] did you harvest during [LAST COMPLETED CROPPING SEASON] from all of your plots in which [...] was planted?</p> <p>QUANTITY</p> <p>UNIT BELOW</p>	<p>How much of the [...] you harvested during [LAST COMPLETED CROPPING SEASON] was sold?</p> <p>IF NONE, ENTER ZERO. (»P09)</p> <p>QUANTITY</p> <p>UNIT BELOW</p>	<p>What was the <u>total value</u> you earned from the [...] you sold?</p> <p>MK</p>	<p>To whom did you sell this [...]?</p> <p>NOTE UP TO 2 BUYERS.</p> <p>TRADER...1 RELATIVE...2 NEIGHBOR...3 LOCAL MARKET...4 ADMARC...5 COOPERATIVE /ASSOC...6 PRIVATE COMPANY...7 AUCTION FLOOR...8 OTHER (SPEC)...9</p> <p>1st 2nd</p>	<p>Why did you choose to sell to the first buyer?</p> <p>ALWAYS SELL TO THIS TRADER...1 CLOSEST BUYER...2 BEST PRICE 3 CONTRACTED TO SELL TO BUYER...4 OTHER (SPEC)...5</p>	<p>What portion of your sales of this crop were to the first buyer?</p> <p>LESS THAN 25% .1 25-50% . . .2 50-75% . . .3 MORE THAN 75% .4</p>	<p>After it was harvested, how much [...] was given to pay labourers or make other payments?</p> <p>IF NONE, ENTER ZERO.</p> <p>UNIT CODES BELOW</p>	<p>How much of the [...] harvested has already been <u>consumed</u> by members of your household?</p> <p>IF NONE, ENTER ZERO.</p> <p>UNIT CODES BELOW</p>	<p>How much of the [...] harvested during [LAST COMPLETED CROPPING SEASON] is <u>still being stored</u> by your household?</p> <p>IF NONE, ENTER ZERO.</p> <p>UNIT CODES BELOW</p>

FINGER MILLET (<i>mawere</i>)	10									
SORGHUM	11									
PEARL MILLET (<i>mchewere</i>)	12									
BEAN	13									
SOYABEAN	14									
PIGEONPEA (<i>nandolo</i>)	15									
COTTON	18								N/A	N/A
SUGAR CANE	19									
OTHER	27									
OTHER	28									

UNIT

KILOGRAMME. . 1	PAIL (SMALL). 4	BUNCH . 8	BASKET (<i>DENGU</i>) (SHELLED) . 12	OX-CART (UNSHELLED).14
50 KG. BAG. . 2	PAIL (LARGE). 5	PIECE . 9	BASKET (<i>DENGU</i>) (UNSHELLED) .13	OTHER (SPECIFY). .20
90 KG. BAG. . 3	No. 10 PLATE. 6	BALE. .11		
	No. 12 PLATE. 7			

	<p>U16</p> <p>How much did you <u>spend</u> in total on the <u>upkeep</u> of these [...] over the past 12 months, e.g., feed, herdboys, vaccinations & medicine, building a <i>kola</i>?</p>	<p>U17</p> <p>Did your household <u>sell any fresh byproducts</u> from your [...] during the last 12 months?</p> <p>YES . . 1 NO . . . 2 (»NEXT ANIMAL)</p>	<p>U18</p> <p>What was that fresh byproduct?</p> <p>EGGS 1 MILK 2 SKIN 3 MEAT 4 MANURE 5 OTHER (SPECIFY__). . 6</p> <p>1ST 2ND</p>	<p>U19</p> <p>How much did you obtain in total from the sales of these [...] byproducts during the last 12 months?</p> <p>INCLUDE VALUE OF IN-KIND PAYMENTS</p> <p>MK</p>
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ANIMAL	MK	MK	1ST	2ND	MK
CATTLE	51				
OXEN (trained to pull cart or plow)	52				
GOATS	53				
SHEEP	54				
PIGS	55				
CHICKENS	56				
OTHER POULTRY	57				
OTHER (specify)	58				

MODULE W: OTHER INCOME

[ASK OF HOUSEHOLD HEAD.]

W01	W02	W03	W04	W05	W06	W07	W08	W09	W10
Over the <u>past 12 months</u> , did any members of your household receive any regular income from <u>savings interest</u> or other investment income?	How much does your household in total usually receive in savings interest or other investment income?	Over what period of time are you reporting this savings interest or other investment income?	Over the <u>past 12 months</u> , did any members of your household receive any regular income from a <u>pension</u> ?	How much does your household in total usually receive in pension income?	Over what period of time are you reporting this pension income?	Over the <u>past 12 months</u> , did any members of your household receive any regular income from <u>rental of property</u> (not agricultural land)?	What sort of property?	How much does your household in total usually receive in rental income?	Over what period of time are you reporting this rental income?
YES..1 NO...2 (»W04)	MK	NUMBER OF TIME UNIT <u>TIME UNIT</u> WEEK .4 MONTH.5 YEAR .6	YES..1 NO...2 (»W07)	MK	NUMBER OF TIME UNIT <u>TIME UNIT</u> WEEK .4 MONTH.5 YEAR .6	YES..1 NO...2 (»W11)	HOUSE . . .1 COMMERCIAL BUILDING .2 OTHER PROPERTY (SPECIFY) .3	MK	NUMBER OF TIME UNIT <u>TIME UNIT</u> WEEK .4 MONTH.5 YEAR .6

W11	W12	W13	W14
Over the <u>past 12 months</u> , did any members of your household receive any regular income of <u>any other type</u> ?	What sort of income? (SPECIFY)	How much does your household in total usually receive from this other income?	Over what period of time are you reporting this other income?
YES..1 NO...2 (»NEXT MODULE)		MK	NUMBER OF TIME UNIT <u>TIME UNIT</u> WEEK .4 MONTH.5 YEAR .6

MODULE X: GIFTS RECEIVED AND GIVEN BY HOUSEHOLD

[ASK OF HOUSEHOLD HEAD.]

<p>X01</p> <p>Over the past 12 months, did you or anyone in your household <u>receive</u> any gifts (in cash or in-kind) from any individuals (friends/family) outside your household?</p> <p>YES . . 1 NO . . . 2 (»X05)</p>	<p>X02</p> <p>What was the total value of all <u>cash</u> received as a gift from individuals in the last 12 months?</p> <p>MK</p>	<p>X03</p> <p>What was the total value of all <u>food</u> received as a gift from individuals in the last 12 months?</p> <p>MK</p>	<p>X04</p> <p>What was the total value of all <u>other in-kind gifts</u> received from individuals in the last 12 months?</p> <p>MK</p>	<p>X05</p> <p>Over the past 12 months, did you or anyone in your household <u>give</u> any gifts (in cash or in-kind) from any individuals (friends/family) outside your household?</p> <p>YES . . 1 NO . . . 2 (»NEXT MODULE)</p>	<p>X06</p> <p>What was the total value of all <u>cash</u> given as a gift to individuals in the last 12 months?</p> <p>MK</p>	<p>X07</p> <p>What was the total value of all <u>food</u> given as a gift to individuals in the last 12 months?</p> <p>MK</p>	<p>X08</p> <p>What was the total value of all <u>other in-kind gifts</u> to individuals in the last 12 months?</p> <p>MK</p>

MODULE Y: SOCIAL SAFETY NETS

[ASK OF HOUSEHOLD HEAD.]

	Y01	Y02	Y03			Y04		Y05
Has anyone in your household benefited in the past three years from the following programme?	YES . . 1	PROG- RAMME CODE	In which of the past three years did your household benefit from this programme?			(ASK ONLY IF BENEFITTED IN 2003.) How much did your house-hold receive in benefits from this programme?	FOR NON-CASH BENEFITS IN Y04: What was the estimated value of this benefit?	
	NO . . . 2		BENEFITTED 1	DID NOT BENEFIT . 2				
	(»NEXT ITEM)		2001	2002	2003	NUMBER	UNIT	
Free food/maize distribution.		11						
Food-for-work programme or cash-for-work programme - e.g. MASAF Public Works Programme (PWP)		12						
Inputs-for work programme		13						
Free distribution of Likuni Phala to children and mothers (Targeted Nutrition Programme - TNP)		14						
Supplementary feeding for malnourished children at a nutritional rehabilitation unit.		15						
Starter Pack (TIP) distribution of agricultural inputs (seed/fertilizer) for the <u>rainy</u> season.		16					MK	
Starter Pack (TIP) distribution of agricultural inputs (seed/fertilizer) for the <u>dimba</u> season.		17					MK	
Other (not Starter Pack) free agricultural inputs distributions		18						
Scholarships or bursaries for secondary education. (e.g., GABLE support for girls)		19					MK	
Scholarships or bursaries for tertiary education (GABLE, university scholarship, upgrading teachers).		20					MK	
Tertiary Loan Scheme (Government loan for university and other tertiary education).		21					MK	
Direct cash transfers (from Government).		22					MK	
Other education bursaries (specify).		23					MK	

MODULE Z: CREDIT

[ASK OF HOUSEHOLD HEAD AND PERSONS RESPONSIBLE FOR LOANS LISTED.]

Z01 Over the past 12 months, did you or anyone else in this household borrow on credit from someone outside the household or from an institution for business or farming purposes, receiving either cash or inputs?

YES. 1
 NO . 2 (»Z12)

ASK OF HOUSEHOLD HEAD

Z02	Z03	Z04	Z05	Z06	Z07	Z08	Z09	Z10	Z11	Z12	Z13	Z14
L O A N N O	What are the names of the persons or institutions from whom you or anyone else in your household borrowed on credit money for business or farming over the past 12 months? LIST ALL NAMES BEFORE GOING TO THE NEXT QUESTION.	CODE SOURCE OF LOAN USE CODES AT LOWER RIGHT.	Which household member was responsible for the loan? ID CODE	What was main <u>reason</u> for obtaining loan? Was it: [READ] PURCHASE LAND . . . 1 PURCHASE AGRI-CULTURAL INPUTS FOR FOOD CROP . 2 PURCHASE INPUTS FOR TOBACCO . . 3 PURCHASE INPUTS FOR OTHER CASH CROPS 4 BUSINESS START-UP CAPITAL . . . 5 PURCHASE NON-FARM INPUTS . . 6 OTHER (SPECIFY) . 7	<u>How much</u> was borrowed? MK	<u>When</u> did you get the loan? JAN. .1 FEB. .2 MAR. .3 APR. .4 MAY. .5 JUN. .6 JUL. .7 AUG. .8 SEP. .9 OCT. 10 NOV. 11 DEC. 12 CALENDAR MONTH | CALENDAR YEAR	Is the loan repaid? YES . . 1 NO . . 2 (»Z11)	Approximately when do you expect to pay back the money? JAN. .1 FEB. .2 MAR. .3 APR. .4 MAY. .5 JUN. .6 JUL. .7 AUG. .8 SEP. .9 OCT. 10 NOV. 11 DEC. 12 CALENDAR MONTH | CALENDAR YEAR	How much did you pay (do you expect to have paid) in total when you (will have) paid off this loan (interest + principal)? (GO TO NEXT LOAN. WHEN ALL LOANS DONE, »NEXT MODULE) MK	During the last 12 months, did you try to borrow from someone outside the household or from an institution and <u>were turned down</u> ? YES. 1 NO. . 2 (»Z14) STILL AWAITING WORD ON LOAN . 3 (»NEXT MODULE)	Who turned you down? LIST UP TO 2. USE CODES BELOW. (»NEXT MODULE) 1ST | 2ND	Why did you <u>not attempt to borrow</u> in the last 12 months? [WRITE UP TO TWO ANSWERS IN ORDER OF IMPORTANCE.] NO NEED 1 BELIEVED WOULD BE REFUSED. 2 TOO EXPENSIVE 3 TOO MUCH TROUBLE FOR WHAT IT IS WORTH . 4 INADEQUATE COLLATERAL . 5 DO NOT LIKE TO BE IN DEBT. 6 DO NOT KNOW ANY LENDER . 7 OTHER (SPECIFY) 8 1ST | 2ND
1												
2												
3												
4												
5												
6												
7												
8												

- CODES FOR Z4 & Z13**
 RELATIVE 1
 NEIGHBOUR 2
 GROCERY/LOCAL MERCHANT 3
 MONEY LENDER (KATAPILA) 4
 EMPLOYER 5
 RELIGIOUS INSTITUTION 6
 MRFC 7
 SACCO 8
 BANK (COMMERCIAL) 9
 NGO 10
 OTHER (SPECIFY) 11

MODULE AA: SUBJECTIVE ASSESSMENT OF WELL-BEING

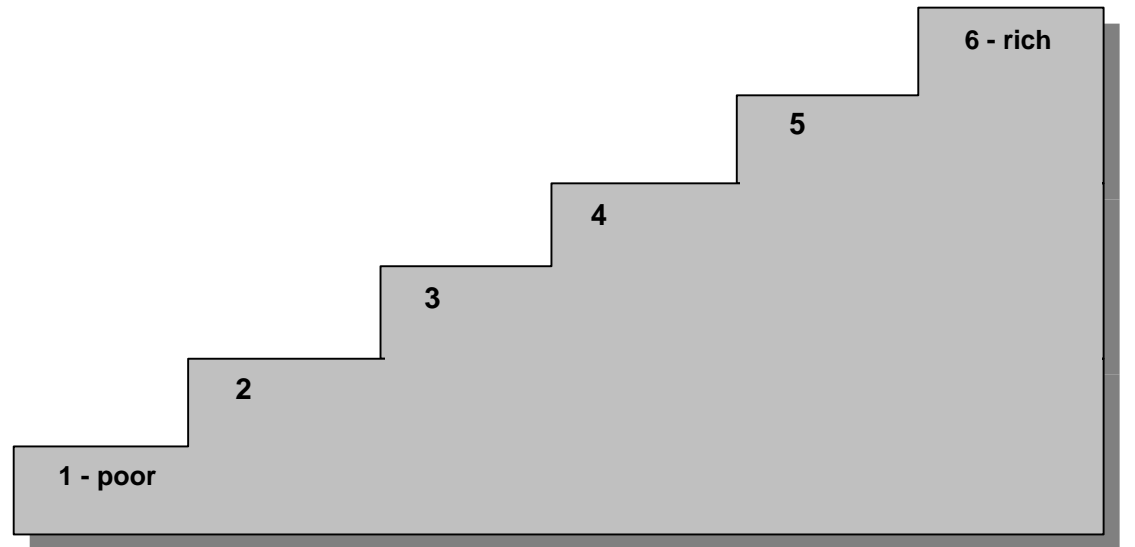
[ASK OF THE HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD.] INTRODUCE BY STATING: "I would like to ask you several questions on your opinion of your household's standard of living."

AA01 Concerning your household's <u>food consumption</u> over the past <u>one month</u> , which of the following is true? It was less than adequate for household needs. 1 It was just adequate for household needs. . . 2 It was more than adequate for household needs. 3 (NOTE THAT 'ADEQUATE' MEANS NO MORE OR NO LESS THAN WHAT THE RESPONDENT CONSIDERS TO BE THE MINIMUM CONSUMPTION NEEDS OF THE HOUSEHOLD.)	AA02 Concerning your <u>housing</u> , which of the following is true?	AA03 Concerning your household's <u>clothing</u> , which of the following is true?	AA04 Concerning the standard of <u>health care</u> you receive for household members, which of the following is true?	AA05 Imagine six steps, where on the bottom, the first step, stand the poorest people, and on the highest step, the sixth, stand the rich. SHOW THE PICTURE OF THE STEPS BELOW. On which step are you today?	AA06 On which step are most of your neighbors today?	AA07 On which step are most of your friends today?	AA08 Which of the following is true? Your current income . . . [READ]: allows you to build your savings. . . .1 allows you to save just a little . . .2 only just meets your expenses . . .3 is not sufficient, so you need to use your savings to meet expenses . . .4 is really not sufficient, so you need to borrow to meet expenses . . .5	AA09 In terms of your household economic well-being, are you better off, the same as, or worse off than this same time <u>a year ago</u> ? MUCH BETTER.1 BETTER . . .2 NO CHANGE. .3 WORSE OFF. .4 MUCH WORSE .5	AA10 In terms of your household economic well-being, in <u>a year from now</u> do you expect to be better off, the same as, or worse off than now? MUCH BETTER.1 BETTER . . .2 NO CHANGE. .3 WORSE OFF. .4 MUCH WORSE .5	AA11 What <u>income</u> level do you personally consider to be <u>absolutely minimal</u> - below which you could not make ends meet? MK	AA12 Over what period of time are you considering this minimum income level? NUMBER OF TIME UNITS DAY. .3 WEEK .4 MONTH.5
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AA13 Overall, how satisfied (content, happy) are you with your life? Are you . . . very unsatisfied . . 1 unsatisfied 2 neither unsatisfied or satisfied . . 3 satisfied . 4 very satisfied. 5	AA14 How many <u>changes of clothes</u> do you (HH HEAD) own? (NUMBER OF TROUSERS FOR MEN; SKIRTS/DRESSES FOR WOMEN) NUMBER	AA15 What do you (HH HEAD) <u>sleep on</u> ? BED & MATTRESS . . 1 BED & MAT (GRASS). 2 BED ALONE. . . . 3 MATTRESS ON FLOOR. 4 MAT (GRASS) ON FLOOR 5 CLOTH/SACK ON FLOOR 6 FLOOR (NOTHING ELSE) 7 OTHER (SPECIFY) . . 8	AA16 What do you (HH HEAD) <u>sleep under in the cold season</u> (July)? BLANKET & SHEETS. . .1 BLANKET ONLY. . . .2 SHEETS ONLY3 CHITENJE CLOTH. . . .4 FERTILIZER or GRAIN SACK5 CLOTHES6 NOTHING7 OTHER (SPECIFY) . . .8	AA17 What do you (HH HEAD) <u>sleep under in the hot season</u> (October)?
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MODULE AB: RECENT SHOCKS TO HOUSEHOLD WELFARE

[ASK OF HOUSEHOLD HEAD.]

AB01		AB02	AB03	THE QUESTIONS TO THE RIGHT SHOULD ONLY BE ASKED CONCERNING THE THREE MOST SEVERE SHOCKS, AS NOTED IN AB03. LEAVE ALL OTHER ROWS BLANK.	AB04	AB05	AB06		AB07		
Over the past five years, was your household severely affected negatively by any of the following events? GO THROUGH ENTIRE LIST BEFORE PROCEEDING.		YES...1 NO...2 (»NEXT ITEM)	Rank the three most significant shocks you experienced - most severe (1), second most severe (2), third (3).		[THIS SHOCK] caused a reduction in income, in the assets you have, or both? INCOME LOSS .1 ASSET LOSS .2 LOSS OF BOTH.3	[THIS SHOCK] affected: [READ] Own HH only.1 Some other HHs too .2 Most HHs in community .3 All HHs in community .4	How long ago did [THIS SHOCK] occur? YEARS MONTHS		What did you do in response to this shock to try to regain your former welfare level? [LIST UP TO 3 BY ORDER OF IMPORTANCE, CODES AT RIGHT.]		
Lower crop yields due to drought or floods		101									
Crop disease or crop pests		102									
Livestock died or were stolen		103									
Household business failure, non-agricultural		104									
Loss of salaried employment or non-payment of salary		105									
End of regular assistance, aid, or remittances from outside HH		106									
Large fall in sale prices for crops		107									
Large rise in price of food		108									
Illness or accident of household member		109									
Birth in the household		110									
Death of HH head		111									
Death of working member of household		112									
Death of other family member		113									
Break-up of the household		114									
Theft		115									
Dwelling damaged, destroyed		116									
Other 1 _____		117									
Other 2 _____		118									

SPENT CASH SAVINGS	1
SENT CHILDREN TO LIVE WITH RELATIVES	2
SOLD ASSETS (TOOLS, FURNITURE, ETC.)	3
SOLD FARMLAND	4
RENTED OUT FARMLAND	5
SOLD ANIMALS	6
SOLD MORE CROPS	7
WORKED LONGER HOURS, WORKED MORE	8
OTHER HH MEMBERS WHO WEREN'T WORKING WENT TO WORK	9
STARTED A NEW BUSINESS	10
REMOVED CHILDREN FROM SCHOOL TO WORK	11
WENT ELSEWHERE TO FIND WORK FOR MORE THAN A MONTH	12
BORROWED MONEY FROM RELATIVES	13
BORROWED MONEY FROM MONEY LENDER (KATAPILA)	14
BORROWED MONEY FROM INSTITUTION (BANK, MRFC, ETC.)	15
RECEIVED HELP FROM RELIGIOUS INSTITUTION	16
RECEIVED HELP FROM LOCAL NGO	17
RECEIVED HELP FROM INTERNATIONAL NGO	18
RECEIVED HELP FROM GOVERNMENT	19
REDUCED FOOD CONSUMPTION	20
CONSUMED LOWER COST, BUT LESS PREFERRED FOODS	21
REDUCED NON-FOOD EXPENDITURES	22
SPIRITUAL EFFORT - PRAYER, SACRIFICES, CONSULTED DIVINER	23
DID NOT DO ANYTHING	24
OTHER (SPECIFY)	25

MODULE AC: DEATHS IN HOUSEHOLD

[ASK OF HOUSEHOLD HEAD.]

AC01. Over the past two years, did any member of your household die, including any infants?

YES. 1
 NO . 2 (>NEXT MODULE)

AC02	AC03	AC04	AC05	AC06	AC07	AC08	AC09	AC10	AC11	AC12	AC13	AC14
S E R I A L N O	NAME OF DECEASED	DECEASED'S RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD	SEX	AGE AT DEATH	What kind of <u>work</u> did [NAME] do for most of his/her life?	Did [NAME] die of old age, an illness, or of some other cause?	What was the [NON-ILLNESS] cause of [NAME]'s death? THEN (>AC13)	What was the illness that caused [NAME]'s death? CAN NOTE UP TO TWO.	For how long was [NAME] suffering from this illness before he/she died?	Was this cause of death diagnosed, or is this only your own perception?	After this person died, did you or members of your household lose any land or other assets due to inheritance traditions?	What was the value of the land or assets lost?
				IF UNDER 5 YEARS, INCLUDE MONTHS								
31												
32												
33												
34												
35												
36												

RELATIONSHIP CODES

WIFE/HUSBAND2	GRANDFATHER/MOTHER . . 10
CHILD/ADOPTED CHILD . . 3	FATHER/MOTHER-IN-LAW . 11
GRANDCHILD 4	OTHER RELATIVE 12
NIECE/NEPHEW 5	SERVANT OR SERVANT'S RELATIVE 13
FATHER/MOTHER 6	TENANT OR TENANT'S RELATIVE 14
SISTER/BROTHER 7	OTHER NON-RELATIVE . . 15
SON/DAUGHTER-IN-LAW . . 8	
BROTHER/SISTER-IN-LAW . 9	

ILLNESS CODES

MALARIA 1	HIGH BLOOD PRESSURE OR CIRCULATORY PROBLEM . . . 10	SEXUALLY TRANSMITTED DISEASE 15
MEASLES 2	STROKE 11	DIABETES COMPLICATION . 16
DIARRHEA 3	CANCER 12	DOES NOT KNOW . 17
PNEUMONIA 4	KIDNEY DISEASE . . . 13	REFUSED TO ANSWER 18
MENINGITIS 5	LIVER DISEASE . . . 14	OTHER (SPEC.) . 19
MALNUTRITION 6		
TUBERCULOSIS 7		
HIV/AIDS 8		
HEART DISEASE 9		

SURVEY HOUSEHOLD MEMBER LIST

B1 I D C O D E	B2 NAMES OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS ONLY LIST HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS, NO OTHERS.	B3 SEX MALE . 1 FEMA- LE . 2	B5 AGE YEARS | MONTHS	
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				
7				
8				
9				
10				
11				
12				